



U.S. Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Washington, D.C. 20535

January 22, 2007

MR WILLIAM J MAXWELL
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS
DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH
608 SOUTH WRIGHT STREET
URBANA, IL 61801

Subject: NEAL, LAWRENCE P.
FOIPA No. 1059147- 000

Dear Requester:

The enclosed documents were reviewed under the Freedom of Information/Privacy Acts (FOIPA), Title 5, United States Code, Section 552/552a. Deletions have been made to protect information which is exempt from disclosure, with the appropriate exemptions noted on the page next to the excision. In addition, a deleted page information sheet was inserted in the file to indicate where pages were withheld entirely. The exemptions used to withhold information are marked below and explained on the enclosed Form OPCA-16a:

Section 552

- ☐ (b)(1)
☒ (b)(2)
☐ (b)(3) _____

☐ (b)(4)
☐ (b)(5)
☒ (b)(6)

- ☐ (b)(7)(A)
☐ (b)(7)(B)
☒ (b)(7)(C)
☒ (b)(7)(D)
☒ (b)(7)(E)
☐ (b)(7)(F)
☐ (b)(8)
☐ (b)(9)

Section 552a

- ☐ (d)(5)
☐ (j)(2)
☐ (k)(1)
☐ (k)(2)
☐ (k)(3)
☐ (k)(4)
☐ (k)(5)
☐ (k)(6)
☐ (k)(7)

138 page(s) were reviewed and 129 page(s) are being released.

☒ Document(s) were located which originated with, or contained information concerning other Government agency(ies) [OGA]. This information has been:

- ☒ referred to the OGA for review and direct response to you.
☐ referred to the OGA for consultation. The FBI will correspond with you regarding this information when the consultation is finished.

☒ You have the right to appeal any denials in this release. Appeals should be directed in writing to the Director, Office of Information and Privacy, U.S. Department of Justice, 1425 New York Ave., NW, Suite 11050, Washington, D.C. 20530-0001 within sixty days from the date of this letter. The envelope and the letter should be clearly marked "Freedom of Information Appeal" or "Information Appeal." Please cite the FOIPA number assigned to your request so that it may be easily identified.

☐ The enclosed material is from the main investigative file(s) in which the subject(s) of your request was the focus of the investigation. Our search located additional references, in files relating to other individuals, or matters, which may or may not be about your subject(s). Our experience has shown, when ident, references usually contain information similar to the information processed in the main file(s). Because of our significant backlog, we have given priority to processing only the main investigative file(s).

If you want the references, you must submit a separate request for them in writing, and they will be reviewed at a later date, as time and resources permit.

☒ See additional information which follows.

Sincerely yours,



David M. Hardy
Section Chief
Record/Information
Dissemination Section
Records Management Division

Enclosure(s)

Please be advised that files, HQ-100-44378 and 26-32396, which may possibly be responsive to your Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request have been destroyed. The records destruction practices of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) are conducted in full compliance with Title 44, United States Code, Chapter 33 and the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 36, Chapter 12, Subpart 1228. The FBI Record Retention Plan and Disposition Schedules have been approved by the National Archives and Records Administration in Washington, D.C.

To minimize costs to both you and the FBI, extra file copies of the same document were not processed.

EXPLANATION OF EXEMPTIONS

SUBSECTIONS OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 552

- (b)(1) (A) specifically authorized under criteria established by an Executive order to be kept secret in the interest of national defense or foreign policy and (B) are in fact properly classified to such Executive order;
- (b)(2) related solely to the internal personnel rules and practices of an agency;
- (b)(3) specifically exempted from disclosure by statute (other than section 552b of this title), provided that such statute(A) requires that the matters be withheld from the public in such a manner as to leave no discretion on issue, or (B) establishes particular criteria for withholding or refers to particular types of matters to be withheld;
- (b)(4) trade secrets and commercial or financial information obtained from a person and privileged or confidential;
- (b)(5) inter-agency or intra-agency memorandums or letters which would not be available by law to a party other than an agency in litigation with the agency;
- (b)(6) personnel and medical files and similar files the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy;
- (b)(7) records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, but only to the extent that the production of such law enforcement records or information (A) could be reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement proceedings, (B) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication, (C) could be reasonably expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, (D) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of confidential source, including a State, local, or foreign agency or authority or any private institution which furnished information on a confidential basis, and, in the case of record or information compiled by a criminal law enforcement authority in the course of a criminal investigation, or by an agency conducting a lawful national security intelligence investigation, information furnished by a confidential source, (E) would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or would disclose guidelines for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions if such disclosure could reasonably be expected to risk circumvention of the law, or (F) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any individual;
- (b)(8) contained in or related to examination, operating, or condition reports prepared by, on behalf of, or for the use of an agency responsible for the regulation or supervision of financial institutions; or
- (b)(9) geological and geophysical information and data, including maps, concerning wells.

SUBSECTIONS OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 552a

- (d)(5) information compiled in reasonable anticipation of a civil action proceeding;
- (j)(2) material reporting investigative efforts pertaining to the enforcement of criminal law including efforts to prevent, control, or reduce crime or apprehend criminals;
- (k)(1) information which is currently and properly classified pursuant to an Executive order in the interest of the national defense or foreign policy, for example, information involving intelligence sources or methods;
- (k)(2) investigatory material compiled for law enforcement purposes, other than criminal, which did not result in loss of a right, benefit or privilege under Federal programs, or which would identify a source who furnished information pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence;
- (k)(3) material maintained in connection with providing protective services to the President of the United States or any other individual pursuant to the authority of Title 18, United States Code, Section 3056;
- (k)(4) required by statute to be maintained and used solely as statistical records;
- (k)(5) investigatory material compiled solely for the purpose of determining suitability, eligibility, or qualifications for Federal civilian employment or for access to classified information, the disclosure of which would reveal the identity of the person who furnished information pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence;
- (k)(6) testing or examination material used to determine individual qualifications for appointment or promotion in Federal Government service the release of which would compromise the testing or examination process;
- (k)(7) material used to determine potential for promotion in the armed services, the disclosure of which would reveal the identity of the person who furnished the material pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

Serial Description ~ COVER SHEET

Total Deleted Page(s) ~ 9
Page 30 ~ Duplicate
Page 31 ~ Duplicate
Page 33 ~ Duplicate
Page 43 ~ b2, b6, b7C, b7D
Page 58 ~ Referral/Direct
Page 67 ~ b6, b7C, b7D
Page 68 ~ b6, b7C, b7D
Page 133 ~ Duplicate
Page 149 ~ b2, b7D

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X Deleted Page(s) X
X No Duplication Fee X
X for this Page X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

United States Government
MEMORANDUM~~SECRET~~

FOIA # 07-108

To: Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Date: DEC 13 1966

From: Assistant Attorney General
Internal Security Division

Subject: INDEX REVIEW

Re: LAWRENCE

Paul C Neal

Card U.T.U.

12/16/66
mm

FBI No. 100-443802

Reports of investigation have been reviewed as requested

by you on _____

It has been determined that indexing of this case for future
review should be☒ continued☐ discontinued

Commentary:

DECLASSIFIED ON 8/23/07

BY John J. B.

REC-47

100-443802-6

cc: FBI
ISD-SO
Dept. 146-012-18-2

DEC 14 1966

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b7C~~SECRET~~

GROUP 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

7 285

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office NEW YORK	Office of Origin NEW YORK	Date APR 29 1965	Investigative Period 1/5/65 - 4/14/65
TITLE OF CASE LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL aka Larry Neal		Report made by <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 15px; width: 100px;"></div>	Typed By: lls
		CHARACTER OF CASE SM - RAM	

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SUMMARY REPORT

REFERENCE:

Chicago letter to Bureau, dated 3/30/65, captioned
"Revolutionary Action Movement (RAM); IS - RAM".

- P -

ADMINISTRATIVE:

The pretext utilized on 3/23/65, to verify the
subject's residence consisted of [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] At that time,
[REDACTED] advised that the
subject was the only male residing in that building.

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During January and February, 1965, the following
sources of the NYO were contacted with negative results in
an attempt to establish background data regarding the sub-
ject:

Approved <i>[Signature]</i>	Special Agent in Charge <i>[Signature]</i>	Do not write in spaces below	
Copies made: 5 - Bureau (RM) 1 - Philadelphia (Info) (RM) 4 - New York (100-154525)		100	443802 -
COPIES DESTROYED 333 FEB 12 1971		MCT-21 REC-28 EX 109	
Copy to <u>SS 3-5c</u> <u>RAO</u> MAY 4 1965 by routing slip for info <input type="checkbox"/> action <input type="checkbox"/> date <u>5-19-65</u>			

SUB CONTROL

66 JUN 1

NY 100-154525

ADMINISTRATIVE:

(Cont'd)

1. Credit Bureau of Greater New York
2. United States Post Office, NY, NY
3. New York City Police Department (NYCPD)
4. Bureau of Special Services, NYCPD
5. Selective Service Locator File
6. The Manhattan Board of Elections
7. Racial informants of the NYO

✓ This report has been classified "~~Secret~~" in view of the fact the information furnished by [redacted] utilized in this report, pertaining to the subject, was previously classified "~~Secret~~".

Careful consideration has been given to each source concealed and T symbols were utilized in this report only in those instances where the identities of the sources must be concealed.

The name LARRY NEAL was set forth under a tribute to "Black Poets" in a publication dated January, 1965, entitled "In Formation", a Negro nationalist type publication. That publication was made available to the NYO on January 16, 1965, by [redacted].

Information furnished by [redacted] concerning the

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NY 100-154525

ADMINISTRATIVE:
(Cont'd)

No request is being made for Bureau authority to interview NEAL at this time. in order to protect [redacted]

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[redacted] and until additional information is developed regarding the subject's membership in RAM. It is to be noted that specific Bureau authority must be obtained prior to interviewing all RAM members in order to fully protect Bureau sources within that organization.

The subject is being recommended for inclusion on the Security Index of the NYO, in view of his membership in RAM and a separate communication is being directed to the Bureau to include the subject on the Security Index.

One extra copy of this report is being submitted for the Bureau for dissemination to Secret Service and one copy of this report will be furnished Secret Service, New York City, under Category 3 and 5 upon Bureau request.

One copy of this report is being furnished Philadelphia in view of the fact that office has previously received leads on this subject.

INFORMANTS

Identity of Source

File Where Located

Instant report - Employment

✓ [redacted]
(concealed at request due to position)

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✓ [redacted]

[redacted]

NY 100-154525

INFORMANTS

(Cont'd)

Identity of Source

File Where Located

[REDACTED]

(PSI)

[REDACTED]

✓ [REDACTED]

(Conceal due to position)

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Negative Contacts with Informants

The listed confidential informants in the NYO, who are familiar with certain racial or hate organizations in the NYC area, advised during January, 1965, through March, 1965, that they had no current information pertaining to the subject:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

LEADS

NEW YORK

AT NEW YORK, NEW YORK:

1. The NYO will continue to follow the subject's activities in connection with RAM.
2. The NYO will await receipt of additional background data regarding the subject, requested by separate letter to Philadelphia.
3. Will await approval of recommendation to place the subject on the Security Index of the NYO.

Federal Bureau of Investigation
Records Branch

, 19__

☐ Name Searching Unit - Room 6527
☐ Service Unit - Room 6524
☒ Forward to File Review
☐ Attention
☐ Return to Supervisor Room Ext.

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Type of References Requested:

- ☐ Regular Request (Analytical Search)
☒ All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
☐ Subversive References Only
☐ Nonsubversive References Only
☐ Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:

- ☒ Restricted to Locality of Pa. NJ
☐ Exact Name Only (On the Nose) an
☐ Buildup ☐ Variations Buildup

Subject Insurance Paul Neal
 Birthdate & Place _____
 Address _____

Localities

R# 51 Date 5/17 Searcher Initials 514

Prod.

MAY 17 1965
 FILE NUMBER SERIAL

FILED 100-443862
 FILED 100-443789-1

MAY 18 1965

FILED

(See on sp. not listed)

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Larry (aia)
 [Redacted]
 [Redacted]



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIFIED ON 01-10-2007

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chief
United States Secret Service
Department of the Treasury
Washington, D. C. 20220

Re: Lawrence Paul
Neal

~~SECRET~~

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1. ☐ Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2. ☐ Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3. ☒ Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4. ☐ U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5. ☒ Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
 - (a) ☐ Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
 - (b) ☐ Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
 - (c) ☐ Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6. ☐ Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph ☐ has been furnished ☐ enclosed ☐ is not available
☐ may be available through _____

Very truly yours,

J. Edgar Hoover
John Edgar Hoover
Director

~~SECRET~~

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s))
U. S. Secret Service

Enclosure(s)

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)

VERO

XERO
COPYXERO
COPY

ENCLOSURE

443802

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
~~SECRET~~

AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIFIED ON 01-10-2007

Copy to:

Report of:

Date:

4/29, 1965

Office: New York, New York

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Field Office File #: 100-154525 ✓

Bureau File #:

Title:

LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL

Character:

SECURITY MATTER- REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVEMENT

Synopsis:

NEAL was born on 9/5/37, resides at 39 W. 105th St., NYC, and is employed at John Wiley and Sons, Incorporated, a book publishing firm, as a marketing promotor in the Advertising Department. Subject, in March, 1965, was considered to be a member of the Revolutionary Action Movement (RAM) and

Confidential informants of the NYO, who are familiar with certain racial or hate organizations in the NYC area, advised during January, 1965, through March, 1965, that they had no current information pertaining to the subject. Description set forth. ✓

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DETAILS:I. BACKGROUNDBirth

On April 14, 1965, [redacted] John Wiley and Sons, Incorporated, 605 3rd Avenue, New York, New York, advised SA [redacted] that a review of the subject's personnel file reflected that he was born on September 5, 1937, in the United States.

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b7C~~SECRET~~~~GROUP I~~~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

NY 100-154525

Residence

On March 23, 1965, it was determined by a pretext conducted by a Special Agent (SA) of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) that the subject resides in the first floor apartment at 39 West 105th Street, New York, New York.

Former Residence

On April 14, 1965, [] above, advised that in August, 1964, the subject temporarily resided at 319 Convent Avenue, New York, New York, and in September, 1964, the subject resided at 28 West 105th Street, New York, New York.

On April 14, 1965, [] advised that as of July, 1964, the subject had a permanent residence at 3414 Hamilton Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

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Education

On April 14, 1965, [] above, advised that the subject attended the following schools:

<u>School</u>	<u>Name and Location</u>	<u>Dates Attended</u>	<u>Courses Taken</u>
Grammar	St. Elizabeth's of Philadelphia 23rd and Berks Street Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	1945-1952	
High School	Roman Catholic High School Broad and Vine Streets Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	1952-1956 Graduated	Academic and Business Courses

NY 100-154525

<u>School</u>	<u>Name and Location</u>	<u>Dates Attended</u>	<u>Courses Taken</u>
College	Lincoln University, Lincoln University, Pennsylvania	1957-1961	Social Studies
Special Study	University of Pennsyl- vania, 34th and Walnut Streets, Philadelphia, Pennsyl- vania	June, 1961 - August, 1963 Received Master of Arts Degree	Research Work in Folklore

Employment

On April 14, 1965, [] advised SA [] that the subject is employed by John Wiley and Sons, Incorporated, 605 3rd Avenue, New York, New York, which is a book publishing firm.

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On April 14, 1965, [] above, advised that the subject began working at John Wiley and Sons, Incorporated, 605 3rd Avenue, New York, New York, on August 10, 1964, as a copywriter in the Advertising Department. She added that he is currently employed as a marketing promoter with that company.

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Former Employment

On April 14, 1965, [] above, advised that the subject had the following previous employments:

<u>Employer</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Dates Employed</u>	<u>Reason For Leaving</u>
Printing Industries of Philadelphia, 1900 Cherry Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	Office Clerk	September, 1956 to September, 1957	To attend college
University of Pennsylvania, 34th and Walnut Streets Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	Laboratory Assistant	June, 1961 - December, 1961	Received assistance for full time graduate work

NY 100-154525

<u>Employer</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Dates Employed</u>	<u>Reason for Leaving</u>
University of Pennsylvania	Research Work	December, 1961 to August, 1963	Completed Master of Arts work
Drexel Institution 32nd and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	English Instructor	September, 1963 to April, 1964	Short term contract expired and did not renew

Arrest Record

Records of the New York City Police Department reviewed on January 25, 1965, at the request of SA [redacted] failed to reflect any arrest record for the subject.

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II. AFFILIATION WITH THE REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVEMENT (RAM)

- ✓ A characterization of the RAM is contained in the Appendix attached hereto.

"Black America" is a publication of the Revolutionary Action Movement.

NY 100-154525

Member - Revolutionary Action Movement ✓

[REDACTED]

In March, 1965, [REDACTED] ^{N.Y.} made available a copy of a publication entitled, "Afroworld Review" which listed its address as Post Office Box 359, New York, New York.

On March 31, 1965, [REDACTED] advised that Post Office Box 359, New York, New York, was rented on February 1, 1965, by "LARRY P. NEAL, Black America Magazine", 39 West 105th Street, New York City. ^{N.Y.}

III. MISCELLANEOUS

Information Pertaining to the [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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Negative Contacts with Informants

Confidential informants of the New York Office, who are familiar with certain racial or hate organizations in the New York City area, advised during January, 1965, through March, 1965, that they had no current information pertaining to the subject.

IV. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION

A description of the subject, based on information furnished by [REDACTED] above, personal observation of SA [REDACTED] on April 14, 1965, and a review of the subject's personnel file at John Wiley and Sons, Incorporated, is as follows:

Name
Date of Birth
Height
Weight
Hair

LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL also known as
September 5, 1937 Larry Neal
five feet, eight inches
130-140 pounds
Black

NY 100-154525

Eyes	Brown	
Scars or Marks	Wears full, black beard and mustache	
Characteristics	Soft spoken; speaks French fluently, wears black, horned rim glasses	b2
Occupation	English teacher, copywriter-researcher	b6
Social Security Number	[REDACTED]	b7C
Marital Status	Married - [REDACTED]	
Relatives	[REDACTED]	
Physical Condition or Defects	None - Wears glasses	[REDACTED]
Sex	Male	
Race	Negro	

NYE 100 - 154525

1.

APPENDIX

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REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVEMENT (RAM)

On November 3, 1964, a source made available a document entitled "The Revolutionary Action Movement Manifesto," the document having been obtained by the source [redacted]

This document stated, in part, that RAM was officially organized in the Winter of 1963, by Afro-Americans who support the revolutionary objectives of [redacted] concept of organized violence to achieve the liberation of the Afro-American people in the United States. This Manifesto reflected that RAM had oriented its program to one of education and political revolution and the organization of a "black" political party with revolutionary objectives, having recognized the need for a "black revolution" that could and would seize power. RAM philosophy is described in this document as one of revolutionary nationalism, that is, one involving the struggles of the non-white races of the world against exploitation and enslavement by the white capitalist and imperialist nations.

[redacted]

On November 16, 1964, a second source advised that he learned recently from a RAM member that the organization was begun in Detroit, Michigan, [redacted]

[redacted] This second source advised that there is no formal headquarters, as such, for RAM at present, but that headquarters are, in effect, with [redacted]

This second source, in September, 1964, advised that RAM is dedicated to the overthrow of the capitalist system in

~~SECRET~~2.APPENDIXREVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVEMENT (RAM)

the United States, by violence if necessary, and to its replacement by a socialistic system oriented toward the Chinese communist interpretation of Marxism-Leninism. RAM is entirely non-white in membership, clandestine in nature, and owes its primary allegiance to the "Bandung World," that is, the non-white races of the world, rather than to any national entity, as such.

To date, according to the second source, in November, 1964, RAM has organized units and membership in several of the larger cities in the United States east of the Mississippi River, and the organization is currently active, attempting to recruit new members and expand its sphere of influence.

~~SECRET~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
April 29, 1965

Title Lawrence Paul Neal

Character Security Matter- Revolutionary
Action Movement

Reference is made to report of Special
Agent [redacted] dated and captioned as above, at
New York.

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All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

[redacted] who is in a position to furnish reliable
information.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions
of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property
of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your
agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside
your agency.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO: Director, FBI (Bufile-)

DATE: 5/5/65

FROM: SAC,

NEW YORK (100-154525) -

Card filed
Cards sent 00
5/24/65
Plan in
SF

SUBJECT:

LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
SM - RAM
(OO: NEW YORK)

0-1 NY 7/21/65
Rpt 6/18/65

☒ It is recommended that a Security Index Card be prepared on the above-captioned individual.

☐ The Security Index Card on the captioned individual should be changed as follows (specify change only):

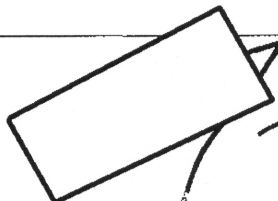
Name LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL		
Aliases LARRY NEAL		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Native Born	<input type="checkbox"/> Naturalized	<input type="checkbox"/> Alien
<input type="checkbox"/> Communist	<input type="checkbox"/> Socialist Workers Party	<input type="checkbox"/> Independent Socialist League
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Miscellaneous (specify) _____		
<input type="checkbox"/> Tab for Detcom	Race NEGRO	Sex <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female
Date of Birth 9/5/37	Place of Birth	
Business Address (show name of employing concern and address) Marketing Promoter, Advertising Department, Book publishing firm of John Wiley and Sons, Inc 605 3rd Avenue, New York, N.Y.		
Key Facility Data		
Geographical Reference Number EX-116		Responsibility -2
Interested Agencies		
Residence Address ✓ 39 West 105th Street, New York, N.Y.		

2-Bureau (RM)
1-New York

REGISTERED MAIL

REB/cmc
(3)

628427



CONTROL
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NY 100-154525

In March, 1965, a source who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that the subject was a member of the Revolutionary Action Movement as of March, 1965, and

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE NEW YORK	OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW YORK	DATE 7/30/65	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 5/14/65 - 7/16/65
TITLE OF CASE LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL aka		REPORT MADE BY <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 15px;"></div>	TYPED BY ljs
		CHARACTER OF CASE SM - RAM	

REFERENCES:

NY report of SA dated 4/29/65,
at NY.
Philadelphia letter to NY dated 6/23/65. (IO)

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ADMINISTRATIVE:

The pretext utilized on 7/1/65 to verify the
subject's residence, consisted of a
by SA . At that time,
 advised that the subject resided in Apartment
2F, at 39 West 105th Street, NY, NY.

APPROVED <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW	
COPIES MADE: (5) - Bureau (100-443802)(RM) 1 - Secret Service, NY (RM) 1 - Philadelphia (157-1503)(INFO)(RM) 3 - New York (100-154525)		<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 40px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="font-size: 2em; margin-right: 10px;">100-443802-</div> <div style="font-size: 3em; font-weight: bold;">3</div> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 40px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="font-weight: bold;">REC-35</div> </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 40px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="font-weight: bold;">AUG 2 1965</div> </div>
DISSEMINATION RECORD OF ATTACHED REPORT		NOTATIONS	
AGENCY	RAC SS	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 100px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="transform: rotate(-45deg); font-weight: bold;">EX-100</div> </div>	
REQUEST RECD.			
DATE FWD.	8-12-65		
HOW FWD.	RS RS		
BY	PRF/ can		

66 AUG 16 1965

COPIES TO U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-76321-1

30 JAN 25 1971

NY 100-154525

The pretext utilized on 7/1/65 to verify the subject's employment at John Wiley and Sons, Incorporated, a book publishing firm, consisted of [redacted] SA [redacted] At that time, the male individual answering the phone advised that the subject had not come into work as of that time, but would be in at approximately 9:00AM.

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b7E

One copy of this report is being furnished Philadelphia in view of the fact that that office is currently covering leads on this subject.

INFORMANTS

✓ Identity of Source

File Number Where Located

[redacted]

[redacted]

NEGATIVE CONTACTS WITH
INFORMANTS

b2
b7D

The listed confidential sources of the NYO who are familiar with certain racial or hate organizations in the NYC area, advised during June, 1965, that they had no current information pertaining to the subject:

[redacted]

LEAD

NEW YORK

AT NEW YORK, NEW YORK. 1. Will await receipt of

NY 100-154525

additional background information regarding the subject which is currently being obtained by the Philadelphia Office.

2. Will obtain a current photograph of the subject.

-C-
COVER PAGE

NY 100-154525

1. ☒ Subject's name is included in the Security Index.
2. ☒ The data appearing on the Security Index card are current.
3. ☐ Changes on the Security Index card are necessary and Form FD-122 has been submitted to the Bureau.
4. ☒ A suitable photograph ☐ is ☒ is not available.
5. ☐ Subject is employed in a key facility and _____ is charged with security responsibility. Interested agencies are _____
6. ☒ This report is classified "~~Confidential~~" because (state reason) of information furnished by _____ the unauthorized disclosure of which could reveal this source of continuing value which would be detrimental to the US interest.

b2
b7D

7. ☐ Subject previously interviewed (dates) _____.
- ☒ Subject was not ~~xx~~ interviewed because (state reason) of his continued activity in connection with RAM and in order to protect _____ who has recently _____

8. ☐ This case no longer meets the Security Index criteria and a letter has been directed to the Bureau recommending cancellation of the Security Index card.
9. ☒ This case has been re-evaluated in the light of the Security Index criteria and it continues to fall within such criteria because (state reason) the subject attended two meetings of RAM during April, 1965 (instant report).

10. ☒ Subject's SI card ☐ is ☒ is not tabbed Detcom.
- ☐ Subject's activities warrant Detcom tabbing because (state reasons)

-D*-
COVER PAGE



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No. Bufile 100-443802
NYfile 100-154525

Chief
United States Secret Service
Department of the Treasury
Washington, D. C. 20220

Re: Lawrence Paul Neal

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1. ☐ Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2. ☐ Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3. ☒ Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4. ☐ U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5. ☒ Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
 - (a) ☐ Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
 - (b) ☐ Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
 - (c) ☒ Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6. ☐ Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph ☐ has been furnished ☐ enclosed ☐ is not available
☐ may be available through _____

Very truly yours,

AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIFIED ON 01-10-2007

J. Edgar Hoover
John Edgar Hoover
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s))
U. S. Secret Service, NY (RM)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Enclosure(s)

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to: 1 - Secret Service, NY (RM)

b6
b7C

Report of:

Date:

7/30/65

Office: New York, New York

Field Office File #: 100-154525

Bureau File #: 100-443802

Title:

LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL

Character:

SECURITY MATTER - REVOLUTIONARY
ACTION MOVEMENT

Synopsis:

Subject resides in Apartment 2F at 39 West 105th Street, NY, NY, and is employed at John Wiley and Sons, Incorporated, 605 Third Ave., NY, NY, a book publishing firm, as a marketing promoter in the Advertising Department. Background data set forth. Subject attended two meetings of the Revolutionary Action Movement (RAM) in April, 1965. Confidential informants of the NYO who are familiar with certain racial or hate organizations in the NYC area advised during June, 1965, that they had no current information pertaining to the subject.

- P -

DETAILS:I. BACKGROUND

NY 100-154525

A. Residence

On July 1, 1965, it was determined by a pretext conducted by a Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) that LARRY NEAL resides in Apartment 2F at 39 West 105th Street, New York, New York.

B. Former Residence

On June 1, 1965, Investigative Clerk (IC) [redacted] determined that records of the Credit Bureau of Philadelphia contained the following former residence addresses for the subject in the Philadelphia area prior to approximately 1960:

3622 ~~Bar~~ring Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

3613 Hamilton Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

4239 Walnut Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

1008 North 25th Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

b6
b7C

C. Employment

On July 1, 1965, it was determined by a pretext conducted by a Special Agent of the FBI that the subject is employed as a marketing promoter in the Advertising Department at John Wiley and Sons, Incorporated, 605 Third Avenue, New York, New York, a book publishing firm.

D. Former Employment

On June 1, 1965, IC [redacted] determined that the records of the Credit Bureau of Philadelphia reflected

NY 100-154525

that the subject's employment in approximately 1960 was listed as Moore Institute of Art, 11th and Cherry Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, as a maintenance worker and he had been so employed as of that time (approximately 1960) for nine months.

On May 19, 1965, [redacted] Drexel Institute of Technology, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, advised SA [redacted] that the subject was employed at the institute from October 1, 1963 until December 31, 1963, as an instructor in the English Department. [redacted] stated that his records reflected the receipt of a letter from the University of Pennsylvania dated October 20, 1964 to the Drexel Institute to the effect that NEAL had borrowed 51 books from the library of the University of Pennsylvania, and had ignored all requests to return these books or to pay the appropriate fines. This letter indicated that NEAL, at that time, owed the University of Pennsylvania \$623.30 for 51 books valued at \$255.00 and fines on those books amounting to \$368.30 as of that time.

*library fee
paid - AL
1/11
C.A.*

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b7C

E. Education

On May 17, 1965, [redacted] University of Pennsylvania, advised SA [redacted] that the records of her office reflected that the subject attended the University of Pennsylvania from the Summer of 1961 through June, 1963. She advised that these records further reflected that the subject did not graduate from the University of Pennsylvania with Master of Arts Degree even though he had sufficient course credits, for the following reasons:

1. Failed the final examination.
2. Had an incomplete grade.
3. Still owes money to the University of Pennsylvania.

NY 100-154525

[redacted] advised that while attending that University the subject belonged to no fraternities and his major field of study was English.

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F. Marriage

[redacted] University of Pennsylvania, advised SA [redacted] on May 17, 1965, that the records of that University reflected that the [redacted]

[redacted] Drexel Institute of Technology above, on May 19, 1965, advised SA [redacted] that records of that Institute reflected that the subject was married [redacted]

[redacted] added that [redacted] at that Institute, had advised him that sometime in the past the subject had had a domestic problem and was separated [redacted] stated that [redacted]

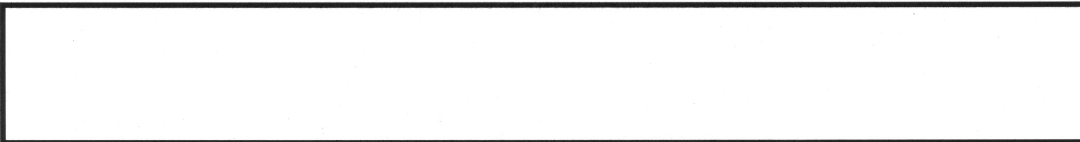
[redacted] at that time.

On June 1, 1965, the records of the Credit Bureau of Philadelphia reviewed by IC [redacted] above, reflected an undated notation which indicated that the subject had separated [redacted] and he was residing at 3414 Hamilton Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and [redacted]

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On June 1, 1965, IC [redacted] above, determined that the records of the Clerk of Orphan's Court, Marriage Records, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, contained no information regarding any marriage between LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL and [redacted] at any time.

NY 100-154525



G. Arrest Record

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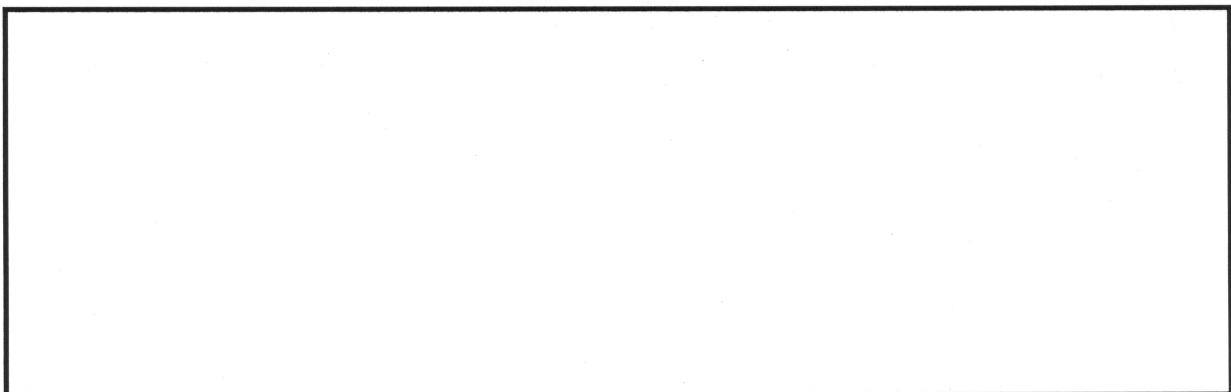
On June 2, 1965, IC [redacted] determined that the records of the Criminal Records Section and the Intelligence Squad, Detective Division, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Police Department, contained no information identifiable with LARRY PAUL NEAL.

H. Credit

On June 1, 1965, IC [redacted] determined that the records of the Credit Bureau of Philadelphia contained no unfavorable credit information regarding the subject.

II. AFFILIATION WITH THE
REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVEMENT
(RAM)

A characterization of the
RAM is contained in the
appendix attached herewith.



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NY 100-154525

[REDACTED]

On April 29, 1965, [REDACTED] advised that as of April, 1965, it had been determined that RAM had no known headquarters in New York City; however, meetings of RAM were being held at the subject's residence, 39 West 105th Street, New York, New York.

[REDACTED]

b2
b7D

III. NEGATIVE CONTACTS
WITH INFORMANTS

Confidential informants of the New York Office who are familiar with certain racial or hate organizations in the New York City area advised during June, 1965, that they had no current information pertaining to the subject.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York
July 30, 1965

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Bufile 100-443802
NYfile 100-154525

Title Lawrence Paul Neal

Character Security Matter - Revolutionary
Reference Action Movement (RAM)

Special Agent Is made to the report of
at New York. dated and captioned as above

b6
b7C

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-443802)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-154525) (C)

SUBJECT: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL aka
SM - RAM
(OO: NY)

DATE: 9/24/65

Rerep of SA [redacted] at New York, 7/30/65.

b6
b7C

On 8/2/65 information was received By SA [redacted]
[redacted] from the Postal Inspector, General Post Office,
New York City, that LAWRENCE NEAL, 39 West 105th Street,
New York City, had recently moved to 80 East Second Street,
New York City, c/o [redacted].

[redacted]
[redacted] telephone number [redacted]
[redacted]

[redacted] advised SA [redacted] on 9/17/65, that
LAWRENCE P. NEAL is presently subletting the apartment in
the basement of a building at 80 East Second Street, New
York, New York. He has been there for approximately two
months and intends to permanently take over the apartment

According to [redacted] and NEAL had
trouble with their abrupt attitude, and because
of this [redacted] He stated however,
[redacted]

22 Bureau (RM)
1 - New York

FB:egb
(3)

REC- 13

100-443802-4

EX 105

1 SEP 27 1965



5010-108

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

NY 100-154525

A photograph of the subject has been recently obtained, and will be forwarded to the Bureau and Secret Service, New York City, accompanying an FD-376.

An ammended FD-122 is being submitted to the Bureau reflecting the above change in address for the subject.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE NEW YORK	OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW YORK	DATE JUL 20 1966	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 6/6/66 - 7/11/66
TITLE OF CASE LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL		REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]	TYPED BY mek
		CHARACTER OF CASE SM - RAM	

REFERENCE:

NYrep of SA [REDACTED], dated 7/30/65.

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- C -

ADMINISTRATIVE:

It is to be noted that RAM does not have a formal meeting place and that any meetings of the members are informal and are not designated as organizational functions.

The pretext utilized on 6/8/66 to verify the subject's residence and employment consisted of a telephone call to [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] An unknown female answered and

APPROVED <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW	
COPIES MADE: 5-Bureau (100-443802) (RM) 1-Secret Service, NYC (RM) 3-New York (100-154525)		100 443802-5	REC-9
ENCLOSURE COPIES DESTROYED 35 JAN 25 1971		8 JUL 21 1966	EX 110
Dissemination Record of Attached Report		SUB CONTROL	
Agency	RAO SSW		
Request Recd.	Photo		
Date Fwd.	8-3-66		
How Fwd.	RS RS		
By	RAE/Can		

56 AUG 8 1966

NY 100-154525

ADMINISTRATIVE (Cont'd)

advised that subject had married [redacted] on 6/4/66
and that subject and [redacted] do. . . reside at this address.
She also advised the subject is currently doing free lance
writing. This pretext was conducted by SA [redacted]
[redacted]

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INFORMANTS:

Identity of Source

File Number Where Located

[redacted]

[redacted]

Negative Contacts With
Informants

b2
b6
b7C
b7D

The following confidential sources of the NYO,
who are familiar with certain racial or hate organizations
in the NYC area, advised in June and July, 1966, that they
had no current information re subject:

[redacted]

[redacted]
PSI [redacted]

NY 100-154525

1. ☒ Subject's name is included in the Security Index.
2. ☒ The data appearing on the Security Index card are current.
3. ☐ Changes on the Security Index card are necessary and Form FD-122 has been submitted to the Bureau.
4. ☒ A suitable photograph ☒ is ☐ is not available.
5. ☐ Subject is employed in a key facility and _____ is charged with security responsibility. Interested agencies are _____.
6. ☒ This report is classified ~~Confidential~~ because (state reason) of information furnished by _____ the unauthorized disclosure of which could reveal this source of continuing value and could be detrimental to the US interests.

b2
b7D

7. ☐ Subject previously interviewed (dates) _____.
- ☒ Subject was not reinterviewed because (state reason) _____.

of his continued activity in connection with RAM and in order to protect _____, who was a close associate of subject.

8. ☐ This case no longer meets the Security Index criteria and a letter has been directed to the Bureau recommending cancellation of the Security Index card.
9. ☒ This case has been re-evaluated in the light of the Security Index criteria and it continues to fall within such criteria because (state reason) subject is currently classified as a member of RAM as of June, 1966 (Instant report).

10. ☒ Subject's SI card ☐ is ☒ is not tabbed Detcom.
- ☐ Subject's activities warrant Detcom tabbing because (state reasons) _____.

- C* -
COVER PAGE



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No. Bureau 100-443802
New York 100-154525

Director
United States Secret Service
Department of the Treasury
Washington, D. C. 20220

Re: Lawrence Paul Neal

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1. ☐ Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2. ☐ Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3. ☒ Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4. ☐ U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5. ☒ Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
 - (a) ☐ Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
 - (b) ☒ Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
 - (c) ☐ Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6. ☐ Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph ☐ has been furnished ☒ enclosed ☐ is not available
☐ may be available through _____

Very truly yours,

J. Edgar Hoover
John Edgar Hoover
Director

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIFIED ON 01-10-2007

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) 2
U. S. Secret Service, NYC (RM)

Enclosure(s) 2

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form
becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Copy to: 1-Secret Service, NYC (RM)

Report of:

Office: New York, New York

Date:

JUL 20 1966

Field Office File #:

100-154525

Bureau File #: 100-443802

Title:

LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL

b6
b7C

Character:

SECURITY MATTER - REVOLUTIONARY
ACTION MOVEMENT

Synopsis:

Subject resides in Apartment 6D at 690 Riverside Drive whom he married on 6/4/66. The subject is currently doing free lance writing from his home. Subject is a member of RAM as of 6/16/66. Confidential informants of the NYO, who are familiar with certain racial or hate organizations in the NYC area, advised during June and July, 1966, that they had no current information pertaining to the subject.

- C -

AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIFIED ON 01-10-2007

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

NY 100-154525 .

DETAILS:

Residence and
Employment

On 6/8/66, it was determined by pretext conducted by a Special Agent (SA) of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) that LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL resides in Apartment 6D at 690 Riverside Drive, New York, New York, and that he is doing free lance writing from this apartment.

Marriage

On 6/4/66, LARRY NEAL was married [redacted] [redacted] at the Yoruba Temple, 116th Street between Lenox and Fifth Avenues, New York, New York. A reception was held at The Place, 100 West 82nd Street, New York City.

[redacted]
June 9, 1966

Affiliation with the
Revolutionary Action
Movement (RAM)

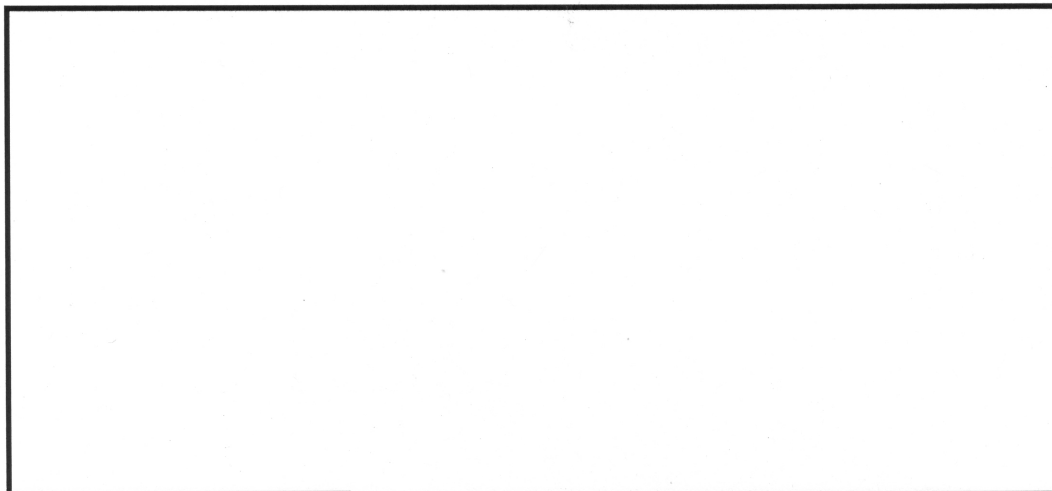
b2
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b6
b7D

A characterization of the RAM is contained in the appendix attached herewith.

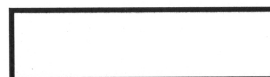
As of June 16, 1966, LARRY NEAL was a current member of RAM.

[redacted]
June 16, 1966

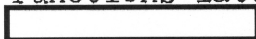
NY 100-154525



[redacted] there seems to be a definite break between NEAL and [redacted] but no reason is known for their disagreement.



LARRY NEAL has not been seen around any RAM functions lately. NEAL is reportedly at odds with [redacted]

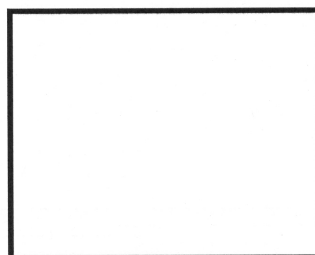


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September 29, 1965

As of November 30, 1965, the following were known members of RAM in New York City:



LARRY NEAL



November 30, 1965

NY 100-154525

LARRY NEAL and [redacted] are planning to be married in June, 1966. [redacted]

b6
b7C

On March 14, 1966, [redacted] of the Bureau of Special Services (BSS), New York City Police Department (NYCPD), advised that LARRY NEAL was shot on March 10, 1966. NYCPD was seeking to arrest [redacted] on the charge of felonious assault with a deadly weapon for the shooting of NEAL.

The "New York Times", a local New York daily newspaper, carried an article on March 18, 1966, captioned "Police Look Into Harlem Racists." This article states, in part, LARRY NEAL was shot in the right leg and hit on the head with a gun butt on the night of March 10, 1966. The attack took place at 130th Street and Seventh Avenue. He (NEAL) identified [redacted] age 29, [redacted] and [redacted] age 24, [redacted] as his assailants.

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NEAL was scheduled to be released from the hospital on March 25, 1966.

[redacted]
March 28, 1966

b6
b7C

[redacted]
April 16, 1966

As of May 3, 1966, NEAL was still recuperating from his gunshot wound. He is not presently employed

NY 100-154525

but is writing from his home at 690 Riverside Drive,
New York City.



May 3, 1966

b2
b7D

Negative Contacts
with Informants

Confidential Informants of the New York Office, who are familiar with certain racial or hate organizations in New York City, advised during June, 1965, that they had no further information pertaining to the subject.

NY 100 154525

1.

APPENDIX

REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVEMENT

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On November 3, 1964, a source made available a document entitled "The Revolutionary Action Movement Manifesto," the document having been obtained by the source [REDACTED]

This document stated, in part, that RAM was officially organized in the Winter of 1963 by Afro-Americans who support the revolutionary objectives of [REDACTED] and his concept of organized violence to achieve the liberation of the Afro-American people in the United States. This Manifesto disclosed that RAM had oriented its program to one of education and political revolution and the organization of a "black" political party with revolutionary objectives, having recognized the need for a "black revolution" that could and would seize power. RAM philosophy is described in this document as one of revolutionary nationalism, that is, one involving the struggles of the nonwhite races of the world against exploitation and enslavement by the white capitalist and imperialist nations.

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This source in September, 1964, advised RAM is dedicated to the overthrow of the capitalist system in the United States, by violence if necessary, and to its replacement by a socialistic system oriented toward the Chinese communist interpretation of Marxism-Leninism. RAM is entirely nonwhite in membership, clandestine in nature, and owes its primary allegiance to the "Bandung World," that is, the nonwhite races of the world rather than to any national entity, as such.

On November 16, 1964, a second source advised he learned recently from an RAM member that the organization began in Detroit, Michigan, [REDACTED]

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NY 100 154525

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

2.

APPENDIX

REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVEMENT

[REDACTED]

This source stated in May, 1965, there has been no formal headquarters, as such, for RAM but that headquarters have been [REDACTED]

b6
b7C

Within recent months, according to the second source, dissension within RAM has become evident and some dissatisfaction with [REDACTED] has arisen. So far as is known, however, [REDACTED]

To date, according to the second source in May, 1965, RAM has organized units and membership in several of the larger cities in the United States east of the Mississippi River and the organization is currently active in attempting to recruit new members and expand its sphere of influence.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
New York, New York
JUL 20 1966

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No. Bureau 100-443802
New York 100-154525

Title Lawrence Paul Neal

Character Security Matter -
Reference Revolutionary Action Movement

Special Agent [redacted] is made to report of
as above, at New York. dated and captioned

b6
b7C

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (Bufile- 100-443802)

DATE: 5/31/66

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-154525)

SUBJECT: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
SM - RAM
(OO: NEW YORK)Cards UTD
Cards Sent 00

6/7/66

Re: _____

☐ It is recommended that a Security Index Card be prepared on the above-captioned individual.☒ The Security Index Card on the captioned individual should be changed as follows (specify change only):

Name			
Aliases			
<input type="checkbox"/> Native Born		<input type="checkbox"/> Naturalized	
<input type="checkbox"/> Communist		<input type="checkbox"/> Socialist Workers Party	
<input type="checkbox"/> Miscellaneous (specify) _____			
<input type="checkbox"/> Tab for Detcom	Race	Sex	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female
Date of Birth	Place of Birth		
Business Address (show name of employing concern and address)			
Free Lance WRITER <i>from residence</i> 100-443802 -			
Key Facility Data			
Geographical Reference Number		Responsibility	
Interested Agencies			
Residence Address			
c/o [redacted] 690 Riverside Drive, Apartment 6-D New York, New York			

2-Bureau(RM)

55 JUN 1 1966

ACL/cmc (3)

NOT RECORDED

JUN 1 1966

b6

b7C

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATIONNew York, New York
May 31, 1966

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No.

BUfile 100-443802
NYfile 100-154525

SUBJECT: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL

REFERENCE: Memorandum dated 3/14/66.

Referenced communication contained subject's residence and/or employment address. A recent change has been determined and is being set forth below (change only specified):

Residence: c/o [redacted]
690 Riverside Drive, Apartment 6-D
New York, New York

b6
b7C

Employment: Free-lance WRITER

FD-122 DETACHED

Copy to SS
by routing slip for
☒ info ☐ action
date 6-6-66
by RRE/ra

58 JUN 7 1966

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

100-443802
NOT RECORDED

2 JUN 1 1966

SUBV. CONTROL



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
New York, New York
March 14, 1966

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No.

BUfile 100-443802
NYfile 100-154525

SUBJECT:

LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL

REFERENCE:

Memorandum dated 9/24/65.

Referenced communication contained subject's residence and/or employment address. A recent change has been determined and is being set forth below (change only specified):

Residence: 133 West 85th Street, New York, N.Y.

Employment:

FD-126 DETACHED

Copy to
by routing slip for
☒ info ☐ action
date 3-24-66
by

100-443802-
NOT RECORDED

MAR 17 1966

SUBV CONTROL

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

b6
b7C

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (Bufile-100-443802)

DATE: 3/14/66

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-154525)

SUBJECT: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
SM - RAM
(OO: NEW YORK)3/23/66
an

Re: _____

☐ It is recommended that a Security Index Card be prepared on the above-captioned individual.☒ The Security Index Card on the captioned individual should be changed as follows (specify change only):

Name		
Aliases		
<input type="checkbox"/> Native Born	<input type="checkbox"/> Naturalized	<input type="checkbox"/> Alien
<input type="checkbox"/> Communist	<input type="checkbox"/> Socialist Workers Party	
<input type="checkbox"/> Miscellaneous (specify) _____		
<input type="checkbox"/> Tab for Detcom	Race	Sex <input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female
Date of Birth	Place of Birth	
Business Address (show name of employing concern and address)		
<div style="text-align: right;">100-112704 NOT RECORDED MAR 17 1966</div>		
Key Facility Data		
Geographical Reference Number _____		Responsibility _____
Interested Agencies _____		
Residence Address		
133 West 85th Street, New York, New York		

2-Bureau (RM)

1-New York

REGISTERED MAIL

RM/cmc (3)

b6
b7C



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York
September 24, 1965

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No. BUfile 100-443802
NYfile 100-154525

SUBJECT: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL

REFERENCE: ~~Report~~ dated 7/30/65.

Referenced communication contained subject's residence and/or employment address. A recent change has been determined and is being set forth below (change only specified):

Residence: Basement Apartment, 80 East 2nd Street
New York, New York

Employment:

FD-122 DETACHED

4 12 54 PM '65

Copy to Secret Service
by routing slip for
☒ info ☐ action
date 10/6/65
by R. H. 10/6/65

100-443802
NOT RECORDED
SEP 28 1965

SUBV. CONTROL

70 OCT 7 1965

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

b6
b7C

Routing Slip
FD-4 (Rev. 3-4-64)

Date 9/29/65

To:

☒ Director

FILE # BF 100-443802

Att.: _____

☐ SAC _____ Title Lawrence Paul Neal

☐ ASAC _____

☐ Supv. _____

☐ Agent _____

☐ SE _____

☐ IC _____

☐ CC _____

☐ Steno _____

☐ Clerk _____

ACTION DESIRED

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Acknowledge | <input type="checkbox"/> Open Case |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Assign _____ Reassign _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> Prepare lead cards |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bring file | <input type="checkbox"/> Prepare tickler |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Call me | <input type="checkbox"/> Recharge serials |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Correct | <input type="checkbox"/> Return assignment card |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Deadline _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> Return file |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Deadline passed | <input type="checkbox"/> Return serials |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Delinquent | <input type="checkbox"/> Search and return |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Discontinue | <input type="checkbox"/> See me |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Expedite | <input type="checkbox"/> Send Serials _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> File _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> to <u>100-443802</u> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> For information | <input type="checkbox"/> Submit new charge out _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Initial & return | <input type="checkbox"/> Submit report by <u>DEC</u> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Leads need attention | <input type="checkbox"/> Type _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Return with explanation or notation as to action taken. | |

Attached herewith are 2 copies
FD 376

ENCLOSURE
dtd

See reverse side

(RM)

SUBV. CONTROL
ppp

SAC John F. Malone

Office New York

50 OCT 8 1965

223



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No. BUFILE 100-443802
Chief NYFILE 100-154525
United States Secret Service
Department of the Treasury
Washington, D. C. 20220

Re: Lawrence Paul Neal

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1. ☐ Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2. ☐ Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3. ☒ Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4. ☐ U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5. ☒ Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
 - (a) ☐ Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
 - (b) ☒ Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
 - (c) ☐ Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6. ☐ Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph ☐ has been furnished ☒ enclosed ☐ is not available
☐ may be available through _____

Copy to Smith Photo
by conting for
10-7-65
by R.P.F. can

Very truly yours,

J. Edgar Hoover
John Edgar Hoover
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) (1)
U. S. Secret Service, New York City (RM)

Enclosure(s) (1)
FB:egb
(4)

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : *JFM*
WJH Director, FBI (Bufile- 100-443802)
FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-154525)

DATE: 9/24/65

SUBJECT:

LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
SM - ~~RAM~~ *RM*
(OO: NEW YORK)

Cards UTD
Cards Sent 00
10/4/65
am

☐ It is recommended that a Security Index Card be prepared on the above-captioned individual.

☒ The Security Index Card on the captioned individual should be changed as follows (specify change only):

Name		
Aliases		
<input type="checkbox"/> Native Born	<input type="checkbox"/> Naturalized	<input type="checkbox"/> Alien
<input type="checkbox"/> Communist	<input type="checkbox"/> Socialist Workers Party	<input type="checkbox"/> Independent Socialist League
<input type="checkbox"/> Miscellaneous (specify) _____		
<input type="checkbox"/> Tab for Detcom	Race	Sex <input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female
Date of Birth	Place of Birth	
Business Address (show name of employing concern and address)		
NOT RECORDED 8 SEP 28 1965		
Key Facility Data		
Geographical Reference Number _____ Responsibility _____		
Interested Agencies _____		
Residence Address Basement Apartment, 80 East 2nd Street New York, New York		

2-Bureau (RM)
1-New York

FB/cmc

REGISTERED MAIL

(3)

F17

b6
b7C

ENCLOSURE DETACHED
AND HANDLED SEPARATELY

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO: [Signature]
FROM: [Signature]

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-443802)

DATE: 5/31/67

SAC, NEW YORK (100-154525) (P)

SUBJECT:

LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
SM - RAM

On 3/2/67, [redacted], reliable in past, advised SA [redacted] that subject was working for an insurance company in the vicinity of Seventh Avenue and 51st Street, and teaches in the same vicinity in a program for High School dropouts.

b2
b6
b7C
b7D

Attempts to determine specific nature and location of subject's employment have been negative. Contact is maintained with PSI, who may be in a position to obtain this information, and upon receipt of same, an amended FD-122 will be submitted.

6/8/67

EX-108

REC-14

100-443802-7

JUN 2 1967

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - New York

WQ:jas
(3)

SUBV. CONTROL



5010-108

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

97m
FROM: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-443802) DATE: 9/13/67

SAC, NEW YORK (100-154525)

SUBJECT:

LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
Sm. Ram

Re: Report of SA [redacted] dated 9/11/67, at NY.

Bureau authority is requested to interview subject in accordance with existing instructions relating to interviews of security subjects. If this subject is cooperative, no affirmative steps will be taken during the initial interview to direct his activities and complete background investigation required by Section 107C of the Manual of Instructions will be conducted and Bureau will be requested to authorize recontact with subject as a PSI.

A. Subject resides at 659 Riverside Drive, NYC, Apt. 15-D. He is a writer and formerly worked for "Liberator" magazine. He is a Negro male, born 9/5/37, in the US.

B. Subject married [redacted] on 6/4/66, at the Yoruba Temple in NYC. [redacted] is a N/F occupation and employment unknown.

b6

b7C

C. In March, 1965, subject was considered a member of the Revolutionary Action Movement (RAM). He attended meetings of RAM since that time, but has not been known to hold any office. Subject was not in on group arrests on 6/21/67, who were members of the Jamaica Rifle and Pistol Club. Subject was also active in the Black Panther Party (BPP) from July, 1966 to October, 1966, and was the Vice Chairman.

D. [redacted] has attended meetings with subject, but there has been no information of any activities on her part outside of this.

2- Bureau (RM)
1- New York

HR:amb
(3)

REC-62

100-443802-8
15 SEP 14 1967

SUBV CONTROL

NY 100-154525

E. Unknown.

F. In December, 1966, reports indicated that subject and several other members of the RAM had split from RAM. There was no reported activity by subject in RAM from January to June, 1967. There is no report of current activity by . b6 b7C

G. A review of subject's file indicates that he has been interested in Black Nationalist movements, but has not taken any direct action to become involved to any degree. His occupation of being a writer may have motivated his desire to acquire knowledge of the racial movement, without influencing his personal beliefs. Subject has the potential to become a top informant if he is willing to cooperate. An interview at this time may be the means to develop subject as an informant.

SAC, New York (100-154525)

September 20, 1967

Director, FBI (100-443802) - 8

1 -
1 -



b6
b7C

REC-121

LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
SECURITY MATTER - RAM

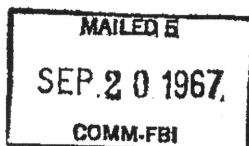
Reurlet September 13, 1967.

Prior to any action being taken upon your request for Bureau authority to interview captioned subject the Bureau desires first that you determine subject's current employment. When subject's employment status is resolved, advise the Bureau whether or not you still desire to interview the subject at which time the Bureau will act upon your recommendation as contained in relet.

TJM:ekw *ekw*
(5)

NOTE:

Subject is on the Security Index and has not previously been interviewed. His employment is carried on his Security Index card as unknown.



Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

66 SEP 25 1967 *com/rk*
MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO: *JFM* Director, FBI (Bufile- 100-443802)
FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-154525)

DATE: 9-7-67

Cards UTD
Cards Sent OO

9/14/67

SUBJECT: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
SM-MIS
(OO: NEW YORK)

Re: _____

☐ It is recommended that a Security Index Card be prepared on the above-captioned individual.

☒ The Security Index Card on the captioned individual should be changed as follows (specify change only):

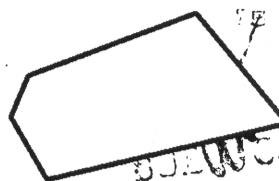
Name				
Aliases				
<input type="checkbox"/> Native Born <input type="checkbox"/> Naturalized <input type="checkbox"/> Alien				
<input type="checkbox"/> Communist <input type="checkbox"/> Socialist Workers Party <input type="checkbox"/> Miscellaneous (specify) _____				
<input type="checkbox"/> Tab for Detcom	Date of birth	Place of birth	Race	Sex <input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female
Business Address (show name of employing concern and address)				
Key Facility Data				
Geographical Reference Number _____ Responsibility _____				
Interested Agencies _____				
Residence Address Apt. 15D 659 Riverside Drive New York, New York				

REGISTERED MAIL

(2) Bureau
1 - New York
HRC:cr

b6
b7C

66 SEP 18 1967



SEP 11 1967
NEW YORK



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
New York, New York
September 7, 1967

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No. BUfile 100-443802
NYfile 100-154525

SUBJECT: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL

REFERENCE: MEMORANDUM DATED 7-5-67

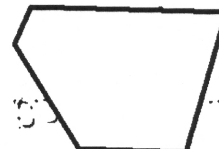
Referenced communication contained subject's residence and/or employment address. A recent change has been determined and is being set forth below (change only specified):

Residence: Apt. 15D
659 Riverside Drive
New York, New York

Employment:

Copy to: is
by routing slip for
☒ info ☐ action
date 9-13-67
by ERS / con

NOT RECORDED
15 SEP 8 1967



b6
b7C

59 This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

F B I

Date: 8/15/67

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

Via _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-130330)
 FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (105-67498)
 SUBJECT: [REDACTED]
 IS - C2
 (OO:NY)

ReNYtel to the Bureau, dated 8/14/67.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 11 copies

- 9 - Bureau (Encls. 11) (RM)
 (1 - 109-12-302) (POSSIBLE SUBVERSIVE AND/OR
 COMMUNIST LINKS BETWEEN HARLEM
 AND AFRICA)
 (1 - 105 [REDACTED]) (TANZANIAN MISSION TO U.N.)
 (1 - [REDACTED])
 (1 - 157-6-34) (RACIAL MATTERS)
 (1 - [REDACTED])
 (1 - 100-443802) (LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL)
 2 - [REDACTED]
 1 - New York (105-73061) (POSSIBLE SUBVERSIVE AND/OR
 COMMUNIST LINKS BETWEEN HARLEM
 AND AFRICA)
 1 - New York (105-67307) (TANZANIAN MISSION TO THE U.N.)
 1 - [REDACTED]
 1 - New York (157-892) (RACIAL MATTERS. NYD) (43)
 1 - [REDACTED]
 1 - New York (100-154525) (LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL)
 1 - New York (105- [REDACTED]) (AMERICAN, NEGRO, MALE,
 EMPLOYED BY ANTARA, INDONESIAN
 NEWS AGENCY AND APPARENTLY A GOOD
 FRIEND OF [REDACTED] AND [REDACTED]
 1 - [REDACTED] (INV)
 1 - New York (105-67498)

b2
 b6
 b7C
 b7D

PWH:pmm
 (21)

100-443802
 AUG 24 1967

100 443802

Approved: _____
 Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

NOT RECORDED
 180 AUG 18 1967

ORIGINAL FILED IN

NY 105-67498

b2
b6
b7C
b7D

of an LHM, regarding the captioned matter.

Enclosed for the Newark Office is two copies of an LHM, inasmuch as it is Office of Origin in the case of [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Copies of the enclosed LHM are being disseminated locally to Secret Service and the U.S. Mission to the U.N.

The confidential source utilized in this LHM is
[REDACTED].

This LHM is classified "~~Secret~~". because it reflects
[REDACTED]

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-443802) DATE: 8/10/67

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-154525)

SUBJECT: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
SM - RAAL.SOG ACTION:
(Records Branch)☐ Post and destroy
☒ File

This case will be delinquent.

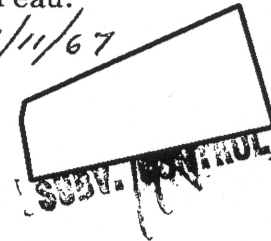
Date of Bureau deadline: 8/10/67

Reason for the delinquency: *due to handling of other
expedit matters*b6
b7C

Date the report or necessary communication will reach the Bureau:

AEC zone designation; e.g., OR, CH, etc.:
(This applies only to 116 cases.)☒ No administrative action necessary.

9/11/67



HR.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-443802)

DATE: 7/17/67

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-154525)

SUBJECT: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL

SOG ACTION:
(Records Branch)☐ Post and destroy
☒ File

This case will be delinquent.

Date of Bureau deadline: 7/20/67

Reason for the delinquency: Former case agent reassigned to another section and present case agent has not had sufficient time to prepare report.

Date the report or necessary communication will reach the Bureau: 8/10/67

AEC zone designation; e. g., OR, CH, etc.:
(This applies only to 116 cases.)☒ No administrative action necessary.

SUBV. CONTROL

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Director, FBI (Bufile - 100-443802)

DATE: 7/5/67

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-154525)

SUBJECT: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
SM - RAM
(OO: NEW YORK)

Cards UTD
Cards Sent 00
7/11/67

Re: _____

☐ It is recommended that a Security Index Card be prepared on the above-captioned individual.

☒ The Security Index Card on the captioned individual should be changed as follows (specify change only):

Name

Aliases

☐ Native Born

☐ Naturalized

☐ Alien

☐ Communist

☐ Socialist Workers Party

☒ Miscellaneous (specify)

VERIFICATION PENDING

☐ Tab for Detcom

Date of birth

Place of birth

Race

Sex

☐ Male

☐ Female

Business Address (show name of employing concern and address)

UNKNOWN

Key Facility Data

Geographical Reference Number _____ Responsibility _____

Interested Agencies _____

Residence Address

UNKNOWN

REGISTERED MAIL

2-Bureau (RM)
1-New York

WQ/cmc

(3) 90

55 JUL 14 1967

JUL 6 1967

b6
b7C



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
New York, New York
July 5, 1967

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No.

BUfile 100-443802

NYfile 100-154525 ✓

SUBJECT:

LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL

REFERENCE:

NEW YORK Report dated 7/20/66.

Referenced communication contained subject's residence and/or employment address. A recent change has been determined and is being set forth below (change only specified):

Residence: UNKNOWN

Employment: UNKNOWN

FD-122 DETACHED

56 JUL 3 1967

Copy to ll
by routing slip for
☒ info ☐ action
date 7-12-67
by ERS/son

NOT RECORDED

14 JUL 6 1967

b6
b7C

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE NEW YORK	OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW YORK	DATE SEP 11 1967	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 7/22/66-8/28/67
TITLE OF CASE LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL		REPORT MADE BY SA 	TYPED BY jbw
		CHARACTER OF CASE SM-RAM	b6 b7C

REFERENCE:NYrep of SA dated 7/20/66. ✓

- P -

ADMINISTRATIVE:

It is noted that RAM does not have a formal meeting place and that any meeting of the members are informal and are not designated as organizational functions.

This report is classified "~~Secret~~". because it reflects

b7D

Case has been: Pending over one year ☐ Yes ☐ No; Pending prosecution over six months ☐ Yes ☐ No

APPROVED

SPECIAL AGENT
IN CHARGE

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW

COPIES MADE:

5-Bureau (100-443802) (RM)
1-Secret Service, NYC (RM)
3-New York (100-154525) ✓

100-443802-9

REC 57

SEP 14 1967

COPIES DESTROYED

33 JAN 25 1971

Dissemination Record of Attached Report

Agency	Request Recd.	Date Fwd.	How Fwd.
ICC	10/13/67	0-6	FD-376
DAO			
SS			

Notations

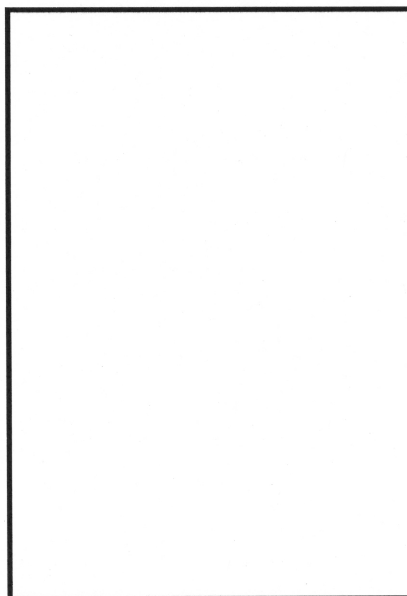
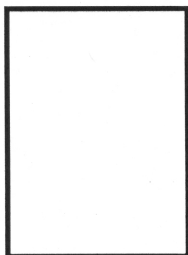
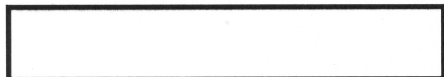
SUBV. CONTROL

NY 100-154525

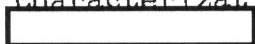
INFORMANTS:

Identity of Source

File Number Where Located



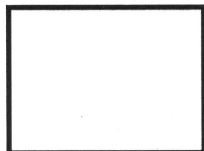
Characterization of



b2
b6
b7C
b7D

Negative Contacts With Informants

The following confidential sources of the NYO, who are familiar with certain racial or hate organizations in the New York area, advised in July and August, 1967, that they had no current information re subject:



1. ☒ Subject's name is included in the Security Index.
2. ☐ The data appearing on the Security Index card are current.
3. ☒ Changes on the Security Index card are necessary and Form FD-122 has been submitted to the Bureau.
4. ☒ A suitable photograph ☒ is ☐ is not available.
Date photograph was taken _____.
5. ☐ Subject is employed in a key facility and _____ is charged with security responsibility. Interested agencies are _____.
6. ☒ This report is classified _____ because
(state reason)
(See Administrative)

7. ☐ Subject previously interviewed (dates) _____.
- ☒ Subject was not reinterviewed because (state reason)
of his continued activity in connection with RAM
and in order to protect _____
_____ A letter is being submitted
requesting permission to interview subject.

b2
b7D

8. ☐ This case no longer meets the Security Index criteria and a letter has been directed to the Bureau recommending cancellation of the Security Index card.
9. ☒ This case has been re-evaluated in the light of the Security Index criteria and it continues to fall within such criteria because
(state reason) subject is currently classified as a member of RAM as of August, 1967 (Instant report).
10. ☒ Subject's SI card ☐ is ☒ is not tabbed Detcom.
☐ Subject's activities warrant Detcom tabbing because (state reasons)

- C -
COVER PAGE

NY 100-154525

LEAD:

NEW YORK

of subject. AT NEW YORK, NEW YORK. Will determine occupation

- D* -
COVER PAGE



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No. Bufile 100-443802 ✓
NYfile 100-154525

Director
United States Secret Service
Department of the Treasury
Washington, D. C. 20220

~~SECRET~~

Dear Sir:

Re: Lawrence Paul Neal ✓

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1. ☐ Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
 2. ☐ Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
 - ✓ 3. ☒ Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
 4. ☐ U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
 - ✓ 5. ☒ Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
 - (a) ☐ Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
 - (b) ☒ Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
 - (c) ☐ Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
 6. ☐ Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.
- ✓ Photograph ☒ has been furnished ☐ enclosed ☐ is not available
☐ may be available through _____

Very truly yours,

J. Edgar Hoover
John Edgar Hoover
Director

AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIFIED ON 01-10-2007

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) 1
U. S. Secret Service, New York City

~~SECRET~~

Enclosure(s) 1

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION~~SECRET~~

Copy to: 1-Secret Service, NYC (RM)

Report of: [REDACTED]

Office: New York, New York

Date: 9/11/67

Field Office File #: 100-154525 ✓

Bureau File #: 100-443802 ✓

Title: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL

b6
b7CCharacter: SECURITY MATTER-REVOLUTIONARY ✓
ACTION MOVEMENT

Synopsis: Subject resides at 659 Riverside Drive, NYC, Apt. 15-D, ✓
current employment unknown. ✓ Subject was a member of
Black Panther Party, is a member of the Revolutionary Action
Movement (RAM) ✓ and is active raising defense funds for members
of RAM arrested. ✓ Subject active in school picketing; associated
with [REDACTED] and attended meeting in honor of the late
MALCOLM X.

- P -

AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIFIED ON 01-10-2007

~~SECRET~~GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

NY 100-154525

DETAILS:

Residence

LARRY NEAL resides at 659 Riverside Drive, Apartment 15-D, New York, New York.

[redacted]
July 25, 1967

Employment

[redacted]

October 10, 1966

The "Liberator" Magazine is self-described as the voice of the Afro-American Protest Movement in the United States and the Liberation Movement of Africa.

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On March 2, 1967, [redacted] advised that LARRY NEAL was employed by an insurance company in the vicinity of 7th Avenue and 51st Street, New York City, and that that he teaches in the vicinity in a program for high school dropouts.

On [redacted] advised that LARRY NEAL told him that he was not doing anything at the present time.
Current employment unknown.

Marital Status

LARRY NEAL was married [redacted] on June 4, 1966, New York City.

[redacted]
June 16, 1966

NY 100-154525

Affiliation with the
Revolutionary Action
Movement (RAM)

A characterization of the RAM
is contained in the appendix
attached hereto.

As of July 8, 1967, LARRY NEAL was a member of RAM.

[redacted]
July 25, 1967

[redacted]

[redacted] is a known member of RAM.

[redacted]
July 10, 1967

There is a split in the leadership of RAM. [redacted]
[redacted] and LARRY NEAL are together in one group
and has split from RAM.

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[redacted]
December 7, 1966

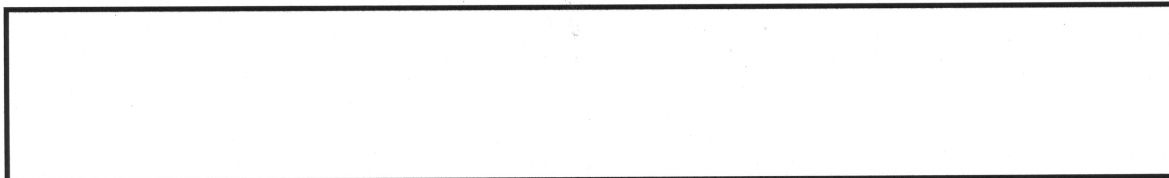
[redacted] is an associate of LARRY NEAL and
believed to be members of RAM.

[redacted]
September 28, 1966

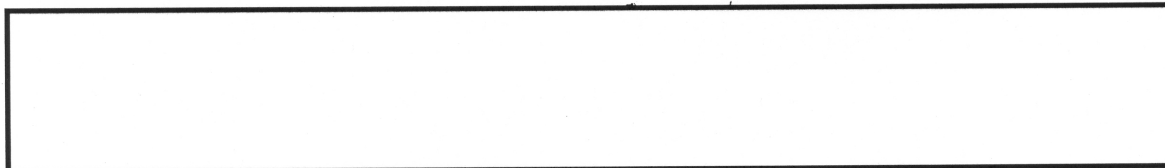
[redacted] is an associate of LARRY NEAL and
believed to be a member of RAM.

[redacted]
September 16, 1966

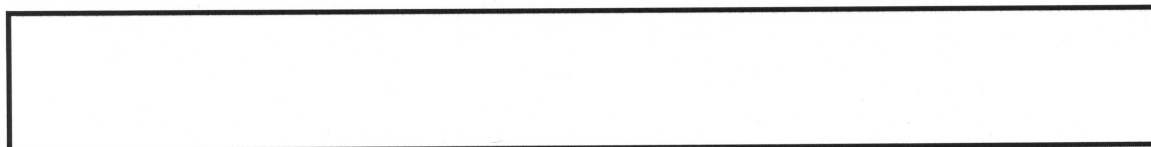
NY 100-154525



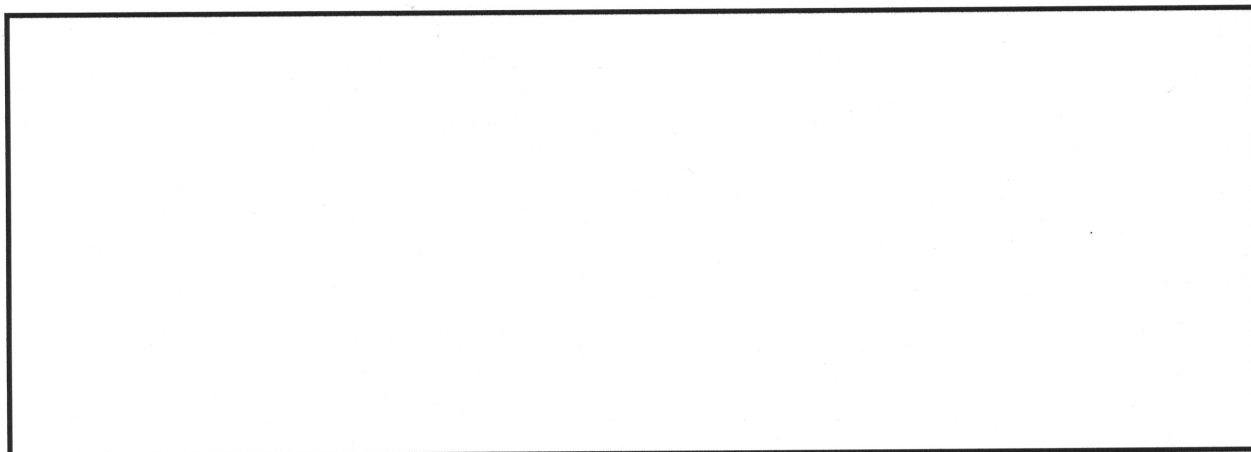
January 5, 1967



June 24, 1967

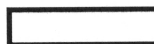


July 19, 1967



July 25, 1967

It is not believed that there is any formal membership list of RAM members.




August 28, 1967

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NY 100-154525

Affiliation with the
Black Panther Party (BPP)

A characterization of the Black Panther Party
is contained in the appendix attached hereto.



July 22, 1966

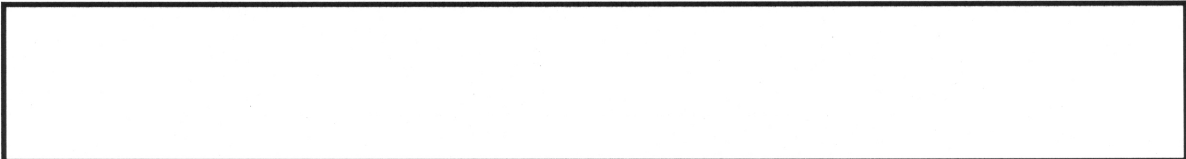
STOKELY CARMICHAEL is Field Representative of
the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee
(SNCC). He recently attended an international
meeting in Havana, Cuba.

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August 26, 1966



September 9, 1966

On September 13, 1966, The New York Times ran an article
which stated in part that the BPP staged its first direct-action
demonstration on September 12, 1966, by picketing Public School
139. LARRY NEAL, a writer, is a Party leader. He has contributed
to such organs of Militant Negro thought as the "Liberator" and
he has plans "to write for a similar magazine now in preparation
called 'Pride'".

On September 21, 1966, The New York Post carried an article which stated that "a new crisis hovered over strife-ridden Intermediate School 201 today as some East Harlem parents threatened to picket to protest the return of [redacted]

[redacted] Joining the irate parents was a top official of an extreme Negro nationalist group, the Black Panthers. LAWRENCE P. NEAL, the group's educational director, told reporters of last night's Board of Education meeting that 'the schools of Harlem need black principals.' He added, 'Naturally they should be qualified.'

The article continued that NEAL stated "Integration is meaningless to the people of Harlem. We should spend the money on books on African culture."

The New York Post, on September 26, 1967, carried an article which stated that there were fewer pickets on the scene of Intermediate School 201, and there was no explanation. "LARRY NEAL, art editor of the militant Negro magazine Liberator and educational director of the all Negro political organization, the Black Panthers, predicted: 'This is only the start. What you are seeing here is going to have to happen all over Harlem. Every school will have to change.'

[redacted]
October 8, 1966

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[redacted]
October 13, 1966

LARRY NEAL is Vice Chairman of the BPP-New York City.

[redacted]
October 31, 1966

NY 100-154525

There is no known activity on the part of the BPP,
New York City. There has been a split of power and [redacted]
[redacted] and LARRY
NEAL are with one group who are opposed to the group who are
with RAM.

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[redacted]
December 1, 1966

[redacted]
January 5, 1967

Miscellaneous

LARRY NEAL has been associating with [redacted].

[redacted]
April 26, 1967

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[redacted]
July 20, 1967

A characterization of the Organization of Afro-
American Unity(OAAU) is contained in the appendix
attached hereto.

[redacted]
May 26, 1967

NY 100-154525

A characterization of MALCOLM X is contained in the characterization of the OAAU and the Muslim Mosque, Inc. contained in the appendix attached hereto.

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[REDACTED]
May 31, 1967

[REDACTED] is a member of the Socialist Workers Party in New York City.

[REDACTED]
May 19, 1967

[REDACTED]
June 1, 1967

[REDACTED]
October 26, 1966

[REDACTED] is a known member of RAM.

[REDACTED]
July 10, 1967

[REDACTED]
January 11, 1966

NY 100-154525

LARRY NEAL attended the Black Power Conference held in Newark, New Jersey, on July 20-23, 1967.

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[REDACTED]

July 26, 1967

[REDACTED]

August 14, 1967

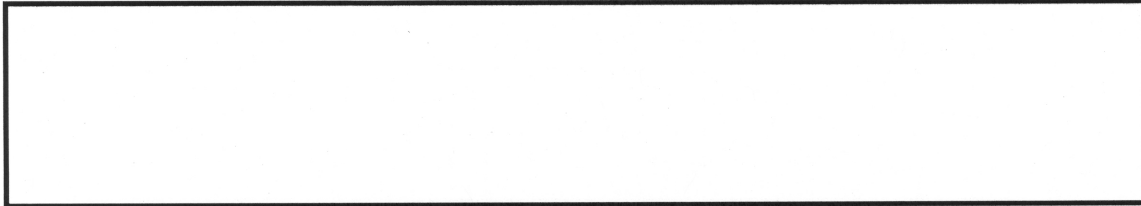
Negative Contacts
with Informants

Other confidential informants of the New York Office, who are familiar with certain racial or hate organizations in the New York City area, advised during July and August 1967, that they had no other information pertaining to subject.

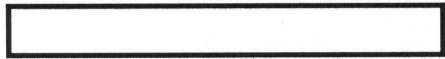
1.

APPENDIX

BLACK PANTHER PARTY, NEW YORK
(BPPNY)



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 has been characterized in the characterization of the Revolutionary Action Movement.

A second source, on August 3, 1966, made available an undated memorandum bearing the heading "The Black Panther" which stated "One People - One Aim - One Destiny". This memorandum stated in part that the "Black Panther is seeking human rights, political and economic power for Black America through Black independent political action. When we say Black independent political action, we mean action that is not tied to whiteness in any way, manner, shape or form."

The second source advised on September 7, 1966, that as of that date, the address of the BPPNY was 2409 Seventh Avenue, New York, New York.

The second source advised on December 1, 1966, that as of that date, there had been no known activity on the part of the BPPNY in New York City for several weeks due to a split of power among two ruling groups of the BPPNY, the majority of whom were active with RAM.

A third source advised on January 3, 1967, that the BPPNY had their telephone disconnected due to having financial problems.

The second source advised on January 30, 1967, and again on May 2, 1967, that as of the above dates, the BPPNY was out of existence.

APPENDIX

1.

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED (MMI)

The March 13, 1964, edition of "The New York Times", a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI), who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes, only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement, MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in time of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964, with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principles". The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

The May 23, 1964, edition of the "New York Amsterdam News", a weekly Negro newspaper published in New York City, contained an article by columnist JAMES BOOKER in which he indicated that he had heard that the visit by MALCOLM X with Muslim leaders during his African tour has changed him to become soft in his anti-white feelings and to become more religious.

On October 6, 1964, a confidential source advised that the MMI is apparently affiliated with the true orthodox Islamic Religion through its affiliation with the Islamic Foundation (of New York), 1 Fiverside Drive, New York City. The only teachings of the MMI are on the Islamic Religion.

APPENDIX

2.

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED (MMI)

This confidential source advised on May 17, 1965, that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York, New York, where they were established on March 16, 1964. These headquarters are shared with the Organization of Afro-American Unity, Incorporated (OAAU) which was also headed by MALCOLM X.

MALCOLM X was assassinated on February 21, 1965, while addressing an OAAU rally at the Audubon Ballroom, Broadway and 166th Street, New York City.

This same confidential source advised on September 8, 1965, that the activities of the MMI following the death of MALCOLM X were limited to the teaching of classes in the Islamic religion and a class in judo for self-protection. These classes were held regularly until the latter part of July, 1965, when they were discontinued. Since then, the MMI has held no meetings and there has been absolutely no activity by the MMI which appears to be completely "dead".

APPENDIX

1.

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY, INCORPORATED (OAAU)

On June 28, 1964, MALCOLM X LITTLE, founder and leader of the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI), publicly announced the formation of a new, all Negro, militant civil rights action group to be known as the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), with himself as Chairman. This announcement was made at a public rally held by the MMI in the Audubon Ballroom, Broadway and 166th Street, New York City.

A printed and published statement of basic OAAU aims read by MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that it shall include "all" people of African descent in the Western Hemisphere, as well as "our" brothers and sisters on the African continent. It is patterned after the "letter and spirit" of the Organization of African Unity established (by African heads of States) at Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, in May, 1963.

A recording of the remarks of MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that the aim of the OAAU is to eliminate differences between Negroes so they can work together for "human rights", while the initial objective is to "internationalize" the American civil rights movement by taking it to the United Nations. LITTLE condemned the non-violent civil rights movement and claims that Negroes should be taught to protect themselves, when and if necessary. The OAAU will sponsor a program for Negroes in education, politics, culture, economics, and social reform.

MALCOLM X was assassinated on February 21, 1965, while addressing an OAAU rally at the Audubon Ballroom, New York City.

On April 13, 1965, a confidential source advised that on March 26, 1965, the OAAU filed a Certificate of Incorporation with the Department of State, State of New York, Albany, New York, and henceforth, the organization's true name will be Organization of Afro-American Unity, Incorporated.

2.

APPENDIX

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY, INCORPORATED (OAAU)

On February 28, 1966, a second confidential source advised that the [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

On May 8, 1967, the first confidential source advised that the headquarters of the OAAU is located at 224 West 139th Street, New York, New York, which is the [REDACTED]

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Characterizations of MMI and NOI are set out separately.

APPENDIX

1.

REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVEMENT

On November 3, 1964, a source made available a document entitled, "The Revolutionary Action Movement Manifesto", the document having been obtained by the source [REDACTED]

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This document stated, in part, that RAM was officially organized in the Winter of 1963 by Afro-Americans who support the revolutionary objectives of [REDACTED] and his concept of organized violence to achieve the liberation of the Afro-American people in the United States. This Manifesto disclosed that RAM had oriented its program to one of education and political revolution and the organization of a "black" political party with revolutionary objectives, having recognized the need for a "black revolution" that could and would seize power. RAM philosophy is described in this document as one of revolutionary nationalism, that is, one involving the struggles of the non-white races of the world against exploitation and enslavement by the white capitalist and imperialist nations.

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[REDACTED]

This source, in September, 1964, advised RAM is dedicated to the overthrow of the capitalist system in the United States, by violence, if necessary, and to its replacement by a socialistic system oriented toward the Chinese Communist interpretation of Marxism-Leninism. RAM is entirely non-white in membership, clandestine in nature, and owes its primary allegiance to the "Bandung World", that is, the non-white races of the world rather than to any national entity, as such.

APPENDIX

2.

REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVEMENT (CONTINUED)

~~SECRET~~

On November 16, 1964, a second source advised he learned recently from a RAM member that the organization began in Detroit, Michigan, [REDACTED]

On May 12, 1967, a third source advised that the RAM still remains active; however, there is no formal headquarters, as such, for the RAM. The source advised that [REDACTED] of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, is considered [REDACTED] of RAM and if a RAM headquarters ever existed, it will most likely be where [REDACTED]

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AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIFIED ON 01-10-2007

~~SECRET~~

15-7



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York

September 11, 1967

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No. Bufile 100-443802

NYfile 100-154525

Title

Lawrence Paul Neal

Character

Security Matter-Revolutionary
Action Movement

Reference

is made to report of Special

Agent [redacted] dated and captioned as above, at
New York.

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All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past, except [redacted] with whom insufficient contact has been had had to classify his reliability.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO: [Signature]
FROM: [Signature]

DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 10/30/67

SAC, NEW YORK (100-154525) (P)

SUBJECT:

LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
SM-RAM

ReBulet to NY, dated 9/20/67.

On 10/9/67, [redacted] reliable, who is [redacted] advised that subject continues his occupation as a free lance witer. He is also an associate of ONYX Magazine, 629 Riverside Drive, NYC. He also teaches courses in script and screen writing for the Negro Ensemble, St. Marks Ave., NYC.

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A check of the NY files discloses a copy of ONYX Magazine provided 7/7/67. The magazine is a new edition, however, it is not dated. The inside page recites:

A reflection of black thought, 626 Riverside Drive, #15-0, NY, NY, Zone #10031.

The magazine has an editorial on page 3 which is quoted in part as follows:

"ONYX will be a monthly magazine, both national and international in scope...

"ONYX Magazine will be a reflection of contemporary black thought. We will attempt to deal with the question of 'Who Am I?' in terms of being a black man in America. Our main goal is to help promote unity among the black people in America; we are against some people in many institutions, but basically we are pro-black people."

The magazine also contains a three-page article by LAWRENCE P. NEAL, which article was a book review of "Four Lives in Bebop Business". This article contained statements which would be attributable to the author of the book; however, subject did not reflect anything in the article which would show any extreme racial feelings.

2- Bureau
1- New York

HR: amb
(3)



5010-106

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REC-47 100-443802-10

NOV 2 1967

SEC. 1

NY 100-154525

A review of the remaining articles in the magazine reflected a cartoon which expressed the need of self help over demonstrations for integration and contained other articles which were of pro-Negro moderate approach.

It is requested that in accordance with the information furnished in the letter dated 9/20/67, and above information, that permission be granted to interview the subject.

SAC, New York (100-154525)

11/15/67

Director, FBI (100-443802) - 10
REC-125

1 -

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LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
SM - RAM EX-115

☒ to inform prob. of
inquiry free lance writer
again

Reurlet 10/30/67 requesting authority to interview
the subject.

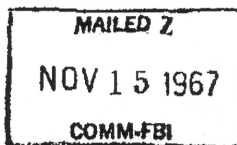
Although Neal would undoubtedly be an excellent
source if cooperative, there is nothing in his background
or current activities to indicate that he might be
cooperative. There is no reason to believe that he is not
still a confirmed militant black nationalist. His political
beliefs and his employment as a free lance writer make any
open interview with him unusually sensitive. Therefore, in
the absence of information indicating that he would not be
hostile, it is believed best to avoid an interview at this
time.

You may desire to consider a pretext interview
for the purpose of determining his attitude toward furnishing
any type of information to the FBI. If you consider this
approach advisable, you should request authority to make the
contact and describe the pretext to be used.

RMH:lrh
(4) *1/6*

NOTE: Subject is listed in the Security Index on the basis
of affiliation with the Revolutionary Action Movement in 1965
and 1966. He is not known to be actively affiliated with RAM
at this time, but is devoting his efforts to the Black Panther
Party. He has a record for violence. He is presently
employed as a free lance writer and also is an associate
of ONYX magazine, a new Negro magazine which has not demon-
strated black nationalist tendencies to date.

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____



ha *pk*
mt

359 MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

NOV 16 1967

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-443802)

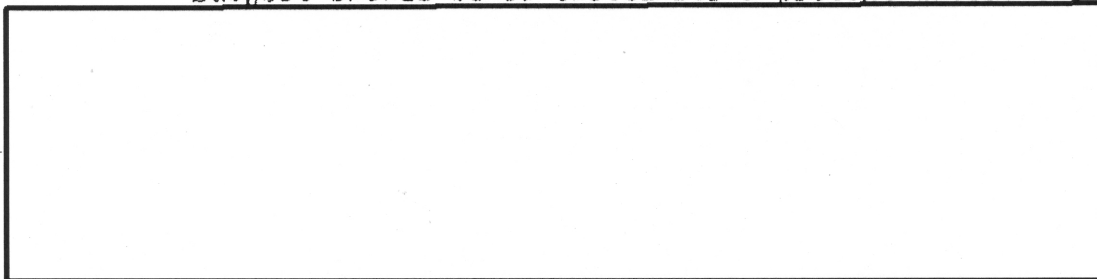
FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-154525) (P)

SUBJECT: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
SM - RAM

DATE: 12/13/67

ReNYlet to Bureau, 10/30/67; Bureaulet to NY,
11/15/67.

Subject should be contacted for a pretext interview.



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On 12/8/67, [redacted]
[redacted] Harlem, New York, [redacted]
[redacted] well known gathering spot of Black nationalists
in Harlem, New York area, was interviewed by SA [redacted]
[redacted] concerning the activities of [redacted]
[redacted] During the course of this
interview, [redacted] recommended, as a valued source of information
in the [redacted] matter, that LAWRENCE NEAL be interviewed
concerning his knowledge of her activities. [redacted] stated that
NEAL would be cooperative and could furnish valuable infor-
mation in the aforementioned matter.

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Bureau permission is requested to contact subject
on pretext interview re [redacted] and if he appears
cooperative and friendly he should be further interviewed
with regard to [redacted]

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2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - New York (100-155456) (43)
1 - New York (43)

REC 3

DEC 14 1967

HR:ecb

RACIAL INT. SECT.

By U.S. S.

SAC, New York (100-154525)

12/27/67

Director, FBI (100-443802) *EX-109* *REC-125* //LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
SM - RAM

Reurlet 12/13/67.

Authority is granted to interview the subject under the pretext outlined in urlet. The interview should be conducted by two experienced Agents under secure conditions. Based on the degree of cooperation exhibited by the subject in the initial conversation, the Agents should exercise their judgment as to whether the interview should be expanded beyond the pretext.

Promptly furnish the Bureau the results of the interview together with your recommendations concerning additional contacts.

RMH:rsz *rsz*
(4)NOTE:

Subject is listed in the Security Index on the basis of affiliation with the Revolutionary Action Movement in 1965 and 1966. He is not known to be actively affiliated with RAM at this time, but is devoting his efforts to the Black Panther Party. He has a record for violence. He is presently employed as a free lance writer and is also an associate of ONYX magazine, a new Negro magazine which has not shown black nationalist tendencies to date. Bulet 11/16/67 denied authority to interview Neal directly but suggested that he be approached under pretext to determine his attitude and probable extent of cooperation. Neal has also been recommended as a good source of information concerning [REDACTED] who is being intensively investigated because of allegation that she is

b6
b7CMAILED 4
DEC 27 1967
COMM-FBI

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐*GC 7K*
3/16

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-443802)

FROM: *[Handwritten initials]* SAC, NEW YORK (100-154525) (C)

DATE: 1/11/68

SUBJECT: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
SM-RAM

Reurlet, 12/27/67.

On 1/5/68, an attempt was made to contact subject at his apartment house with negative results. The front door of this building is locked and residence are contact by buzzer to open the front door. Subject's name was not on any mail box or buzzer. The building superintendent could not be located and subject apartment number was not known.

On 1/11/68, a telephone call was made by SA to subject for purpose of making an appointment for an interview on the pretext. Subject answered and advised that he was LAWRENCE NEAL and that he would not make an appointment. He said that he was extremely emotional and, therefore, would not allow any interviews that might upset him.

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Subject advised that he recently read a statement put out by Mr. HOOVER, which stated that the Black Power Concept was aiding Communism. He said that this was not true because the American Negroes are not Communist and would never cooperate with the Communists because the Communists are racists and would only use the American Negro for their own benefit.

Subject stated that he was self-employed as a writer and, therefore, did not permit interviews. He stated that if a white man should come to his door, he would refuse to let him in his apartment. He advised he was born in Georgia and resided at 690 Riverside Drive, NY, NY.

Recommend that subject should not be contacted in immediate future.

100-443802-12

JAN 12 1968

100
2- Bureau (RM)
1- New York

HR: amb
(3)



5010-108

367
Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York
January 12, 1968

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No.

BUfile 100-443802
NYfile 100-154525

SUBJECT: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL

REFERENCE: MEMORANDUM DATED 9-11-67

Referenced communication contained subject's residence and/or employment address. A recent change has been determined and is being set forth below (change only specified):

Residence: 690 Riverside Drive
New York, New York

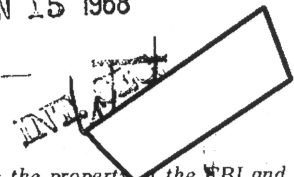
Employment: Writer from residence

FD-122 DETACHED

AGENCY ASAC
REQ. REC'D 1-16-68
DATE FORW. 25
HOW FORW. 1-16-68
BY T. J. Miller

NOT RECORDED

11 JAN 15 1968



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b7C

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

07 JAN 17 1968

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE NEW YORK	OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW YORK	DATE OCT 21 1968	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 9/10 - 10/7/68
TITLE OF CASE LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL		REPORT MADE BY <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 150px; height: 15px;"></div>	TYPED BY ems
		CHARACTER OF CASE RM - RAM	

REFERENCE:Report of SA dated 9/11/67 at NY.b6
b7C
b7E

-C-

ADMINISTRATIVE:The pretext on 10/7/68, was a telephone call to subject's residence wherein SA

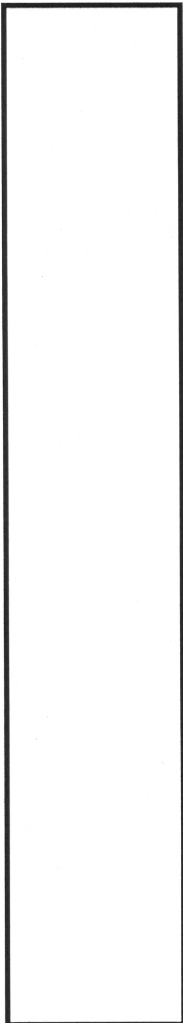
ACCOMPLISHMENTS CLAIMED						ACQUIT- TALS	CASE HAS BEEN:	
CONVIC.	AUTO.	FUG.	FINES	SAVINGS	RECOVERIES		PENDING OVER ONE YEAR	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
							PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
APPROVED <i>[Signature]</i> COPIES MADE: <i>[Signature]</i>						SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE		
8-Bureau (100-443802) (RM) 1-Secret Service, NYC (RM) 3-New York (100-154525) COPIES DESTROYED 33 JAN 25 1971						DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW		
						100	44 3802-13	REC 45
						OCT 22 1968		EX-102
Dissemination Record of Attached Report						Notations		
Agency	ISD, TORMS, ACSE					<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; transform: rotate(-15deg); display: inline-block;"> OCT 22 1968 </div>		
Request Recd.								
Date Fwd.	11/10/68							
How Fwd.	1/15							
By	JTD/10/11/68							

61 NOV 5 1968

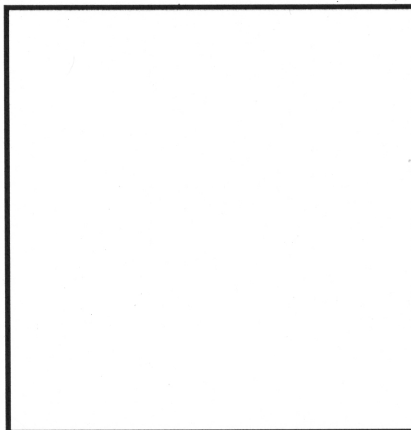
NY 100-154525

INFORMANTS:

Identity of Source

A large, empty rectangular box with a black border, used for redacting the identity of the source.

File Where Located

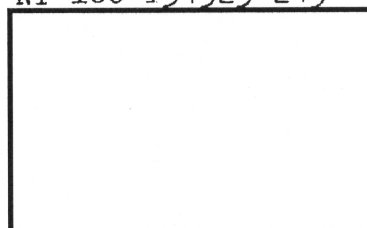
A large, empty rectangular box with a black border, used for redacting the file location.

NY 100-158917-1B15(8)

NY 100-154525-255

NY 100-154525-254

NY 100-154525-249

A large, empty rectangular box with a black border, used for redacting the file location.

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NY 100-154525

1. ☒ Subject's name is included in the Security Index.
2. ☐ The data appearing on the Security Index card are current.
3. ☒ Changes on the Security Index card are necessary and Form FD-122 has been submitted to the Bureau.
4. ☒ A suitable photograph ☒ is ☐ is not available.
Date photograph was taken _____.
5. ☐ Subject is employed in a key facility and _____ is charged with security responsibility. Interested agencies are _____.
6. ☒ This report is classified ~~Confidential~~ because
(state reason) of information from [redacted] the unauthorized disclosure of which could compromise their future effectiveness and have an adverse effect on the national defense interests of the U.S.
7. ☒ Subject previously interviewed (dates) 1/11/68; 7/19/68.
☒ Subject was not reinterviewed because (state reason) he refused to be interviewed.
8. ☐ This case no longer meets the Security Index criteria and a letter has been directed to the Bureau recommending cancellation of the Security Index card.
9. ☒ This case has been re-evaluated in the light of the Security Index criteria and it continues to fall within such criteria because (state reason) he was associated with RAM as recent as 1967.
10. ☒ Subject's SI card ☐ is ☒ is not tabbed Detcom.
☐ Subject's activities warrant Detcom tabbing because (state reasons)

b2
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COVER PAGE



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Handwritten notes: "not exactly type of poem" re. Kelly no mag"

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No. Bufile 100-443802
Director NYfile 100-154525
United States Secret Service
Department of the Treasury
Washington, D. C. 20220

Re: Lawrence Paul Neal

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1. ☐ Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2. ☐ Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3. ☒ Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4. ☐ U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5. ☒ Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
 - (a) ☐ Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
 - (b) ☒ Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
 - (c) ☐ Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6. ☐ Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph ☒ has been furnished ☐ enclosed ☐ is not available
☐ may be available through _____

Very truly yours,

Handwritten signature: J. Edgar Hoover
John Edgar Hoover
Director

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIFIED ON 01-10-2007

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) (1)
U. S. Secret Service , NYC (RM)

Enclosure(s)

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Copy to: 1-Secret Service, NYC (RM)

Report of: [REDACTED]

Office: New York, New York

Date: OCT 21 1968

Field Office File #: 100-154525

Bureau File #: 100-443802

Title:

LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL

Character:

RACIAL MATTER - REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVEMENT

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Synopsis:

Subject resides in Apt. 6D, 690 Riverside Drive, NYC, and is self-employed as a writer. As of February, 1968, was a possible RAM member or associate in NYC. He attended a fund raising rally April, 1968, for RAM

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] He refused to be interviewed by FBI on 1/11/68 and 7/19/68.

-C-

DETAILS:I. RESIDENCE AND EMPLOYMENT

By means of a pretext by a Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) on October 7, 1968, it was ascertained that subject resides in Apartment 6D at 690 Riverside Drive, New York City, and is self-employed from his residence as a writer.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIFIED ON 01-10-2007

~~GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

NY 100-154525

On February 15, 1968, [] advised that subject was then out of New York City and would be for several weeks. He was on a fund raising speaking tour.

II. CONNECTION WITH THE REVOLUTIONARY
ACTION MOVEMENT (RAM) AND THE BLACK
PANTHER PARTY, NEW YORK (BPPNY)

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Characterization of RAM and BPPNY
which is now defunct, are in the
Appendix.

Subject has long been involved in RAM activities. He has had, and may still be having some meetings at his residence. He has been active in raising funds for seventeen alleged RAM members who were arrested by the New York City Police Department in June, 1967.

~~100-154525~~ [] August 15, 1967

LARRY NEAL was considered a member of the organizing group of RAM and BPPNY and a close associate of [] (see RAM characterization), however he has broken his friendship with []

114
[]
September 29, 1967

On February 28, 1968, [] advised that among the possible RAM members or associates in New York City was LARRY NEAL. Informant noted that there is no known headquarters or meeting place for RAM in the New York City area.

LARRY NEAL had been in the BPPNY but had to get out because of the atmosphere of fear and suspicion this organization had created had almost caused NEAL to lose his mind.

[]
September 2, 1967

NY 100-154525

Subject attended a fund raising rally at the Renaissance Ballroom, New York City, on March 17, 1968. The purpose of this rally was to obtain money for the defense of [redacted] who had been arrested in New York City. It was sponsored by a group called "Black Women Enraged".

[redacted]
April 7, 1968

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III. MISCELLANEOUS

Subject was present at the Federal Court House, Foley Square, New York City on August 22, 1967, during a hearing for the then [redacted] of the Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) [redacted] who had [redacted]

[redacted]
August 31, 1967

[redacted]
September 6, 1967

A characterization of SNCC
is in the Appendix.

On October 16, 1967, [redacted] furnished a leaflet put out by the National Mobilization Committee to End The War In Vietnam concerning the forthcoming march on Washington D.C. planned for October 21, 22, 1967.

In this leaflet was an article entitled "Message To Black People" which reflected that Black people disagree with the Committee's concentrated emphasis on the Pentagon and therefore all Black people were urged in the interest of Black American unity to gather at the Lincoln Memorial and then go to the Black community in Washington D.C. to discuss the issue of Vietnam. Speakers were listed among whom was LARRY NEAL.

NY 100-154525

On December 1, 1967, [redacted] and [redacted] furnished a throwaway announcing that the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) was sponsoring a seminar on "The Future of the Black Man" on December 2, 1967, at the National Skills Center, 415 West 127th Street, New York City. Listed among the features was LARRY NEAL, Poet-Writer.

[redacted]

[redacted]
December 11, 1967

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[redacted]
December 12, 1967

[redacted]

[redacted]
December 4, 1967

Subject was one of those present at John F. Kennedy International Airport, New York City, on December 11, 1967, to greet STOKELY CARMICHAEL who was then returning from a trip abroad. CARMICHAEL was the former National Chairman of SNCC.

[redacted]
December 14, 1967

On January 21, 1968, there was a gathering called a "black get-together" of unknown sponsorship at the Renaissance Ballroom, 138th Street, New York City. There were about 1200 persons present for dancing and entertainment. Among the entertainment was a recital of a poem by subject entitled "Black Power". This was an emotional type of poem with a lot of screaming and which called for negroes to love each other, stay together, to fight together and for killing "the man".

[redacted]
January 23, 1968

[redacted]
January 24, 1968

b2
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[redacted]
January 23, 1968

NY 100-154525

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On January 23, 1968, [] advised that the above affair was a fund raising affair []

On February 1, 1968, [] corroborated the above information.

[]
January 29, 1968

A characterization of MLF
appears in the Appendix.

Subject was present on May 20, 1968, at the Fillmore East Theatre, Second Avenue and 6th Street, New York City, at a benefit for [] and other members of the Black Panther Party (BPP). SNCC appeared to sponsor this affair.

[]
May 21, 1968

A characterization of BPP is
in the Appendix.

NY 100-154525

IV. INTERVIEW OF SUBJECT

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On January 11, 1968, subject was telephonically contacted by Special Agent [redacted] in an attempt to arrange an interview. Subject stated he would not make an appointment for an interview. He stated he was extremely emotional and therefore would not allow any interviews which might upset him.

He advised he recently read a statement by FBI Director HOOVER which stated that the Black Power concept was aiding Communism. He said that this was not true because American Negroes are not Communists and would never cooperate with the Communists because the Communists are racists and would only use the American Negro for their own benefit. He stated that if a white man should come to his door he would refuse to let him in his apartment.

On July 19, 1968, subject was telephonically contacted by Special Agent [redacted] in an attempt to arrange an interview. He stated he would not agree to an interview.

APPENDIX

BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP)
Also Known as
Black Panther Party for Self-Defense (BPPSD)

A source advised that the Black Panther Party for Self Defense (BPPSD) was formed by HUEY PERCY NEWTON, Minister of Defense, [REDACTED] in December, 1966, as a militant black nationalist political organization to combat "police brutality", to unite militant black youth, and to determine the destiny of black communities. The political philosophy was taken from writings of Chairman MAO Tse-tung of Communist China and black militant writers.

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In March, 1968, the name of the organization was changed to Black Panther Party (BPP).

The official BPP publication, "The Black Panther Party - Black Community News Service", stated that the BPP advocates use of guns and guerrilla tactics in their violent revolutionary program to end oppression of black people.

On February 17, 1968, ELDRIDGE CLEAVER, Minister of Information, announced merger of the BPP and Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) and bestowed title of [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

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SNCC is a militant Negro organization which preaches black supremacy.

NEWTON, aforementioned, is incarcerated in the Alameda County Jail, Oakland, California, awaiting trial on charge of murder of an Oakland police officer.

Headquarters of BPP and HUEY P. NEWTON Defense Fund are located at 4421 Grove Street, Oakland, California.

APPENDIX

1.

MILITANT LABOR FORUM

A source advised on May 20, 1968, that public forums are regularly sponsored by the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) - New York Local (NYL) on Friday evenings, and are held at SWP Headquarters, 873 Broadway, New York, New York. These are called Militant Labor Forums.

A characterization of the SWP-NYL is set out separately.

APPENDIX

1.

SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY -
NEW YORK LOCAL

A source advised on August 25, 1960, that the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) - New York Local (NYL) was founded in New York City.

A second source advised on May 20, 1968, that the SWP-NYL was affiliated with and followed the aims of the National SWP.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

APPENDIX

1.

REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVEMENT

On November 3, 1964, a source made available a document entitled, "The Revolutionary Action Movement Manifesto", the document having been obtained by the source [REDACTED] b7D

This document stated, in part, that RAM was officially organized in the Winter of 1963 by Afro-Americans who support the revolutionary objectives of [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] and his concept of organized violence to achieve the liberation of the Afro-American people in the United States. This Manifesto disclosed that RAM had oriented its program to one of education and political revolution and the organization of a "black" political party with revolutionary objectives, having recognized the need for a "black revolution" that could and would seize power. RAM philosophy is described in this document as one of revolutionary nationalism; that is, one involving the struggles of the non-white races of the world against the exploitation and enslavement by the white capitalist and imperialist nations.

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This source, in September, 1964, advised RAM is dedicated to the overthrow of the capitalist system in the United States by violence, if necessary, and to its replacement by a socialistic system oriented toward the Chinese Communist interpretation of Marxism-Leninism. RAM is entirely non-white in membership, clandestine in nature, and owes its primary allegiance to the "Bandung World"; that is, the non-white races of the world rather than to any national entity, as such.

On November 16, 1964, a second source advised he learned recently from a RAM member that the organization began

APPENDIX

2.

REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVEMENT (CONTINUED)

in Detroit, Michigan, [REDACTED]

On May 12, 1967, a third source advised that the RAM still remains active; however, there is no formal headquarters, as such, for the RAM. The source advised that [REDACTED] of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, is [REDACTED] of RAM and if a RAM headquarters ever existed, it would most likely be where [REDACTED]

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APPENDIX1.STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE

Literature distributed by the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), headquartered at 360-362 Nelson Street, S.W., Atlanta, Georgia, describes itself as not being a membership organization, but rather an agency attempting to stimulate and foster the growth of local protest movements. SNCC was born out of the sit-in movement which erupted across the South beginning on February 1, 1960. A conference at Raleigh, North Carolina, that Spring, brought together many of the demonstrating Southern students in a loose network of militant youth which was officially named SNCC in October, 1960.

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A source has advised that in May, 1966, STOKELY CARMICHAEL was elected National Chairman by the Central Committee. In May, 1967, CARMICHAEL was [redacted] with CARMICHAEL assuming the position of Recruiter and Organizer for the SNCC. In August, 1967, at the invitation of FIDEL CASTRO, CARMICHAEL participated in the Organization of Latin American Solidarity Conference which was held in Havana, Cuba. Subsequent thereto, CARMICHAEL traveled to Hanoi and other sections of North Vietnam. He returned to the United States in December, 1967, at which time his passport was picked up because of travel to unauthorized countries.

A source advised that when CARMICHAEL was elected Chairman of SNCC, the organization embarked on a program of eliminating Caucasians from its ranks. With the election of [redacted] in 1967, it embarked on a worldwide struggle for human rights and to take a firm stand against violations of these rights by the American Government and to strengthen its programs of opposition to the draft and to the United States involvement in Vietnam.

Literature distributed in February, 1968, identifies SNCC as an organization in the revolutionary vanguard. It advocates that to be successful it is necessary to develop a revolutionary ideology and revolutionary program.

On August 13, 1967, while addressing a group in the Watts area of Los Angeles, California, [redacted] said "You better shape up America, or we'll burn you down." Later in February, 1968, in a publicized note [redacted] wrote, "America, if it takes my death to organize my people to revolt against you and to organize your jails to revolt against you and to organize your children, your God, your poor, your country, and to organize mankind to rejoice in your destruction and ruin, then here's my life



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
New York, New York

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

100-2-1008

BUfile 100-443802
NYfile 100-154525

Title Lawrence Paul Neal

Character Racial Matter - Revolutionary
 Action Movement

Reference is made to New York report of
Special Agent [redacted] dated and captioned as above.

b6
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All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (Bufile- 100-443802)

DATE: 10/8/68

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-154525)

Cards UTD
Cards Sent 00
10/15/68

SUBJECT: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
RM - BNT
(OO: NEW YORK)

Re: _____

☐ It is recommended that a Security Index Card be prepared on the above-captioned individual.

☒ The Security Index Card on the captioned individual should be changed as follows (specify change only):

ENCLOSURE DETACHED AND
HANDLED SEPARATELY

Name			
Aliases		<input type="checkbox"/> Native Born <input type="checkbox"/> Naturalized <input type="checkbox"/> Alien	<input type="checkbox"/> Tab Detcom <input type="checkbox"/> Delete Detcom
<input type="checkbox"/> Communist	<input type="checkbox"/> SWP	<input type="checkbox"/> JFG	<input type="checkbox"/> SPL
<input type="checkbox"/> WWP	<input type="checkbox"/> SDS	<input type="checkbox"/> PLP	<input type="checkbox"/> ANA
<input type="checkbox"/> NOI	<input type="checkbox"/> RAM	<input type="checkbox"/> SNC	<input type="checkbox"/> Miscellaneous (specify) _____
Date of Birth	Place of Birth	Race	Sex <input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female
Business Address, Name of Employing Concern and Address, Nature of Employment, and Union Affiliation, if any.		Residence Address Add: Apartment 6-D	
Key Facility Data			
Geographical Reference Number		Responsibility 100-443802 b6	

REGISTERED MAIL
2-Bureau (RM)
1-New York

TLB/cmc

(13) OCT 10 1968

NOT RECORDED

OCT 10 1968

b7C

NY 100-154525

As of October, 1967, subject was employed as a free lance writer, but he also was an associate editor of ONYX magazine, 629 Riverside Drive, New York City, and taught courses in script and screen writing for the Negro Ensemble. St. Marks Avenue, New York City.

[redacted]
October 9, 1967

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The only issue of ONYX available is undated but was issued in July, 1967. An editorial reflected: "ONYX will be a monthly magazine both national and international in scope....will be a reflection of black thought. We will attempt to deal with the question of 'Who Am I?' in terms of being a black man in America. Our main goal is to help promote unity among the black people in America...."

This magazine contained a three page article by LAWRENCE P. NEAL which was a book review of "Four Lives in Bebop Business".

Subject was employed as a writer for "Liberator" magazine but had been fired for not being a loyal employee.

[redacted]
September 29, 1967

"Liberator" is self-described as the voice of the Afro-American Protest Movement in the United States and the Liberation movement of Africa.

American Documentary Films, Incorporated, is now operating out of New York at 144 Bleecker Street, New York City. This company shows a lot of anti-war films and revolutionary films. It is [redacted]
[redacted] "Revolution In Black America" written by LARRY NEAL.

[redacted]
December 6, 1967

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATIONNew York, New York
October 8, 1968

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No.

BUfile 100-443802
NYfile 100-154525

SUBJECT:

LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL

REFERENCE:

Memorandum dated 1/12/68.

Referenced communication contained subject's residence and/or employment address. A recent change has been determined and is being set forth below (change only specified):

Residence: Add: Apartment 6-D

Employment:

FD-122 DETACHEDNOT RECORDED
17 OCT 10 1968

INT. SEC.

61 OCT 17 1968

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Director, FBI (Bufile- 100-443802) DATE: 1-12-68

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-154525)

SUBJECT: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
SM-MIS
(OO: NEW YORK)

Cards UTD
Cards Sent OC

1/18/68
gcu

Re: _____

☐ It is recommended that a Security Index Card be prepared on the above-captioned individual.

☒ The Security Index Card on the captioned individual should be changed as follows (specify change only):

Name				
Aliases				
<input type="checkbox"/> Native Born <input type="checkbox"/> Naturalized <input type="checkbox"/> Alien				
<input type="checkbox"/> Communist <input type="checkbox"/> Socialist Workers Party <input type="checkbox"/> Miscellaneous (specify) _____				
<input type="checkbox"/> Tab for Detcom	Date of birth	Place of birth	Race	Sex <input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female
Business Address (show name of employing concern and address)				
Writer, from residence				
Key Facility Data				
Geographical Reference Number _____ Responsibility _____				
Interested Agencies _____				
Residence Address				
690 Riverside Drive New York, New York				

REGISTERED MAIL

2-Bureau
1-New York
HR/cr
(3)

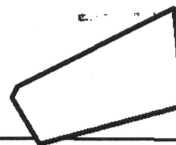
NOT RECORDED

11 JAN 15 1968

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2- ENCLOSURE DETACHED
AND HANDLED SEPARATELY



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE NEW YORK	OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW YORK	DATE 10/20/71	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 4/30 - 10/14/71
TITLE OF CASE LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL		REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]	TYPED BY SS
		CHARACTER OF CASE EM - RAM	

b6
b7C
b7E

REFERENCE:

Report of SA [REDACTED] dated 10/21/68, at New York.

- P -

ADMINISTRATIVE:

FD-376 attached.

The pretext on 10/14/71, was made by SA [REDACTED] to subject's residence, [REDACTED]

The representative of the FBI who checked the records of BCI, NYCPD, on 7/23/71, was SA [REDACTED]

ACCOMPLISHMENTS CLAIMED						<input type="checkbox"/> NONE	ACQUIT-TALS	CASE HAS BEEN: PENDING OVER ONE YEAR <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
CONVIC.	AUTO.	FUG.	FINES	SAVINGS	RECOVERIES			
APPROVED COPIES MADE:						SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE		
5-Bureau (100-443802) (RM) 1-Secret Service, NYC (RM) 3-New York (100-154525)						DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW		
						-14 REC-15 10 OCT 26 1971 157 107		
Dissemination Record of Attached Report						Notations		
Agency	[Handwritten: 150/1014/55/62]					EXT. INT. [Handwritten: 10/21/71]		
Request Recd.	[Handwritten: R2/alg 11/2/71]							
Date Fwd.								
How Fwd.								
By	[Handwritten: 11/3/71]							

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NY 100-154525

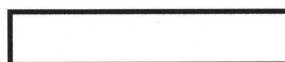
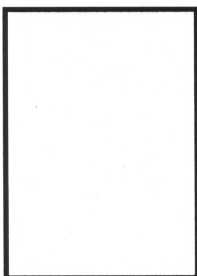
The representative of the FBI who checked the records of SIS, Intelligence Division, NYCPD, on 7/27/71, was SA [redacted]

INFORMANTS:

Identity of Source

File Where Located

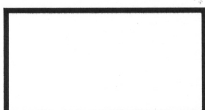
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b7D



100-154525-296

100-154525-292

The following informants were contacted with negative results during August, 1971:



(Prob)



(Prob)

LEADS:

NEW YORK

AT NEW YORK, NEW YORK. 1. Will await results of CCNY check.

2. Will await instruction from the Bureau regarding submission of FD-122 concerning subject's ~~change in residence.~~

NY 100-154525

1. ☒ Subject's name is included in the ☒ Security Index ☐ Reserve Index.
2. ☐ The data appearing on the Security Index Card are current.
3. ☐ The data appearing on the Reserve Index Card ☐ A ☐ B ☐ are current ☐ have been changed.
4. ☐ Changes on the Security Index Card are necessary and Form FD-122 submitted to the Bureau.
5. ☒ A suitable photograph ☒ is ☐ is not available.
Date photograph was taken 1965
6. ☐ Subject is employed in a key facility and _____ is charged with security responsibility. Interested agencies are _____
7. ☒ This report is classified ~~"Confidential"~~ because
(state reason) it contains information from [redacted] and [redacted] the unauthorized disclosure of which could jeopardize the identities of these sources and could be detrimental to the internal security of the US.
8. ☒ Subject previously interviewed (dates) 1/11/68 and 7/19/68
☒ Subject was not reinterviewed because (state reason)
he refused to cooperate on the above dates.
9. ☐ This case no longer meets the Security Index criteria and a letter has been directed to the Bureau recommending cancellation.
10. ☒ This case has been reevaluated in the light of the Security Index criteria and it continues to fall within such criteria because (state reason)
he was associated with RAM in 1967 and attended the CAP, September, 1970.
11. ☒ Subject's SI card is tabbed ☐ Priority I ☒ Priority II ☐ Priority III.
☒ Subject's activities warrant such tabbing because (state reasons)
of reasons set forth under item Number 10.
12. ☒ Security Flash Notice (FD-165) to Identification Division:
☒ Submitted 9/24/65 (date) Placed ☐ Yes ☒ No
13. ☐ Subject is Extremist in Priority I of SI and Stop Notice has been placed with NCIC.

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b7D

-C*-

(COVER PAGE)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No. Bufile 100-443802

Director NYfile 100-154525

United States Secret Service

Department of the Treasury

Washington, D. C. 20220

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Dear Sir:

Re: Lawrence Paul Neal

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1. ☐ Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2. ☐ Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3. ☒ Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4. ☐ U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5. ☒ Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
 - (a) ☐ Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
 - (b) ☒ Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
 - (c) ☐ Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6. ☐ Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph ☒ has been furnished ☐ enclosed ☐ is not available
☐ may be available through _____

Very truly yours,

J. Edgar Hoover
John Edgar Hoover
Director

AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIFIED ON 01-10-2007

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) (1)
U. S. Secret Service , NYC (RM)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Enclosure(s) 1 (RM) (Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to: 1-Secret Service, NYC (RM)

b6
b7CReport of:
Date:[REDACTED]
10/20/71

Office: New York, New York

Field Office File #:

100-154525

Bureau File #:

100-443802

Title:

LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL

Character:

EXTREMIST MATTERS - REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVEMENT

Synopsis:

Subject resides at 12 Jumel Terrace, NYC, and is a writer from his residence. Subject attended Congress of African Peoples held Atlanta, Georgia, from 9/3-7/70.

- P -

DETAILS:I. BACKGROUNDA. Residence and Employment

Subject's new book, "Black Fire," was co-authored by LE ROI JONES, a well-known Negro poet and playwright. Subject also teaches one class in English on Tuesday and Thursday at the College of the City of New York, New York City (NYC).

b2
b7D[REDACTED]
October 23, 1968~~CONFIDENTIAL~~~~GROUP 1~~~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIFIED ON 01-10-2007

NY 100-154525

Subject was contacted on July 1, 1970, in connection with another investigation and advised that he had been teaching at Wesleyan University, Middletown, Connecticut, during the past year and temporarily resided there.

Subject resided at 690 Riverside Drive, NYC, Apartment 6-D, as of July 23, 1971, and was a writer from his residence.

[REDACTED]
690 Riverside Drive, NYC
July 23, 1971

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Subject moved from 690 Riverside Drive, NYC, to 12 Jumel Terrace, NYC.

[REDACTED]
October 2, 1971

By means of a suitable pretext it was determined that subject resided at 12 Jumel Terrace, NYC, as of October 14, 1971, and is a writer from his residence.

Special Agent, Federal Bureau
of Investigation (FBI)
October 14, 1971

B. Marital Status

Subject advised on July 1, 1970, that he and [REDACTED] do not have a "solid marriage" even though they reside together.

C. Arrest Record

The records of the Bureau of Criminal Identification, New York City Police Department (NYCPD), caused to be checked on July 23, 1971, by a representative of the FBI, contained no record for the subject.

II. ACTIVITIES

A. Congress of African Peoples (CAP)

The CAP, headquartered in Boston, Massachusetts, was founded as a black separatist organization in Atlanta, Georgia, in

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY 100-154525

September, 1970, at the fourth annual gathering of advocates of black power in the United States. CAP's basic goal is the global expression of black nationalism through the promotion of Pan-Africanism. CAP seeks the creation of a political force capable of seizing power from the existing political force through massive programs of disruption, violence, if necessary, and the establishment of independent black institutions.

The records of the Security and Investigation Section, Intelligence Division, NYCPD, caused to be checked on July 27, 1971, by a representative of the FBI, reflected that the subject attended the First Congress of African Peoples, held at Atlanta, Georgia, from September 3-7, 1970.

Subject attended the CAP held in Atlanta, Georgia, from September 3-7, 1970.

[REDACTED]

September 21, 1970

Subject attended the second day session of the CAP on September 4, 1970, at Atlanta, Georgia.

b2

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[REDACTED]

September 15, 1970

III. MISCELLANEOUS

Other confidential sources, who are familiar with extremist activities in the NYC area, advised during August, 1971, they had no current information to furnish regarding the subject.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIFIED ON 01-10-2007



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York
October 20, 1971

**In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.**

Bufile 100-443802
NYfile 100-154525

Title Lawrence Paul Neal

Character Extremist Matters-Revolutionary Action
 Movement

Reference is made to New York report of Special Agent [redacted], dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

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Mr. W. C. Sullivan

April 29, 1969

BOOK REVIEW

"BLACK FIRE"

**AN ANTHOLOGY OF AFRO-AMERICAN WRITING
EDITED BY LEROI JONES AND LARRY NEAL**

This memorandum presents a review of captioned book, published in 1968 by William Morrow and Company, Inc., which is being placed in the Bureau Library.

SYNOPSIS:

This book presents the militant black man's view of the world and of himself in an anthology of essays, poems, short stories and plays, many of which are replete with filth, vulgarity and obscenity. It obviously was written for the benefit of and was directed to the black man and was not written for the minds of white critics. The editors, Jones and Neal, are contemporary black nationalist spokesmen.

[redacted] while Neal is included on the Security Index.

ACTION:

For information.

- 1 - Mr. C. D. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan

- 1 - [redacted]
- 1 - [redacted]
- 1 - [redacted]
- 1 - [redacted]

- 1 - [redacted]

- 1 - 100-443802 (Larry Neal)
- 1 - 62-46855 (Book Review File)

JVW:ums

(10)

MAY 13 1969

SEE DETAILS PAGE TWO

NOT RECORDED

MAY 7 1969

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-443802-6

Memorandum to Mr. W. C. Sullivan
Re: BOOK REVIEW
"BLACK FIRE"
AN ANTHOLOGY OF AFRO-AMERICAN WRITING
EDITED BY MERCI JONES AND LARRY NEAL

A typical example is the poem "Prayer to the White Man's God" (page 191):

"I've been prayin' for centuries
To some God up in the sky.
Lord, what's the delay?
Help me live today.
God said, Go 'way, boy
I don't want to hear you cry,
But I know Jesus heard me
Cause he spit right in my eye."

One of the writers states that too often Negro art has merely provided "exotic entertainment for white America"; now it must address the needs of black people. "We must make literature move people to a deeper understanding of what this thing is all about, be a kind of priest, a black magician, working juju with the word on the world."

A few of the assembled works tend to have an energy that succeeds in impressing one with the violence and passion of the author's emotions but the expression never achieves the precision and control which are the hallmarks of successful art.

MENTION OF THE FBI

The FBI (page 103) and J. Edgar Hoover (page 294) are both mentioned in a passing nonderogatory manner. The FBI is mentioned in an essay and J. Edgar Hoover is mentioned in a poem.

DIRECTOR, FBI (62-46855)
Attention: Research-Satellite
Section, Domestic Intelligence Division
SAC, NEW YORK (100-87235)

12/12/68

Purchase of Books,
Book Reviews

ReBullets, dated 5/10/68, and 11/22/68.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 1 copy each of "The Anatomy of a Riot" by Judge JAMES H. LINCOLN. "Rebellion or Revolution" by HAROLD CRUZE and Black Fire: an Anthology of Afro-American Writing" by LEROI JONES and LARRY NEAL."

2- Bureau (Encls. 3)
1- New York

MMM:lng
(3)

162 DEC 19 1968

ORIGINAL FILED IN

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-443802)

FROM : *JPM* SAC, NEW YORK (100-154525) (C)

SUBJECT: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
ET-RAA

DATE: 1/11/72

Re: NYrep, dated 10/20/71.

On 10/21/71, [redacted] City College of New York, advised SA [redacted] that subject was a lecturer in the pre-baccalaureate program at the college for one semester during the 1967-68 academic year. His social security number is [redacted] and he resided at 690 Riverside Drive, NYC, apartment 6D, at that time. b2 b6 b7C

An FD-122 has been submitted to the Bureau placing subject in Category three of the Adex. Since no additional investigation is warranted at this time this case is being closed.

REC- 45

100-154525-15

8 JAN 14 1972

EXT. INT. SEC.

2-Bureau (RM)
1-New York

REH:lam
(3)



5010-108

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (Bufile- 100-443802)

DATE: 1/11/72

FROM : *[Signature]* NEW YORK (100-154525)SUBJECT: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL
EM - RAM
(OO: NEW YORK)Cards UTD
Cards Sent 00
2-5-72
*[Signature]*OK for ADET
category III
P28

Re: _____

Recommend: ☒ ADEX Card ☐ ADEX Card changed (specify change only) ☐ Subject removed (succinct summary attached)

Name <i>for land work = URM in New York</i>			
Aliases		<input type="checkbox"/> Native Born <input type="checkbox"/> Naturalized <input type="checkbox"/> Alien <i>cards for</i>	Tab <input type="checkbox"/> Category I <input type="checkbox"/> Category II <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Category III <input type="checkbox"/> Category IV
<input type="checkbox"/> AWC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNIST	<input type="checkbox"/> NL	<input type="checkbox"/> PLP
<input type="checkbox"/> BNT	<input type="checkbox"/> JFG	<input type="checkbox"/> NOI	<input type="checkbox"/> PPA
<input type="checkbox"/> BPP	<input type="checkbox"/> MIN	<input type="checkbox"/> Miscellaneous (Specify) _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> PRN	<input type="checkbox"/> SNC	<input type="checkbox"/> SWP	
<input type="checkbox"/> SDS	<input type="checkbox"/> SPL	<input type="checkbox"/> WWP	
Date of Birth	Place of Birth	Race	Sex <input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female
Business Address, Name of Employing Concern and Address, Nature of Employment, and Union Affiliation, if any.		Residence Address 12 Jumel Terrace, N.Y., N.Y.	
Key Facility Data			
Geographical Reference Number		Responsibility	

2-Bureau (RM)
1-New YorkRBH/cmc
(3)*[Signature]*

JAN 11 1972

RESTRICTED SECTION
EXT. INT. SEC.

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On 10/31/66, [] advised that subject was Vice Chairman of the BPP, NYC.

[] advised that subject was a member of RAM as of 7/8/67.

On 9/21/70, [] advised that subject attended the Congress of African Peoples held in Atlanta, Georgia from 9/3-7/70.

Since the subject is still a confirmed militant black nationalist and since his employment as a free lance writer could be useful to the extremist cause in the event of a revolution he is being placed in CATEGORY III of the ADEX.

Date of next report will be 10/20/72.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York

January 11, 1972

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Bufile 100-443802

NYfile 100-154525

SUBJECT: LAWRENCE PAUL NEAL

CHARACTER: EM - RAM

REFERENCE: Memorandum dated 10/20/71.

Referenced communication contained subject's residence and/or employment address. A recent change has been determined and is being set forth below (change only specified):

Residence: 12 Jumel Terrace
New York, New York

Employment:

55
1/22/72
wpv/msk

- 16

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Date

OCT 12 1972

To: X Director

ATTN: DOMESTIC
INTELLIGENCE
DIVISION

Bu FILE

100-14380

LAURENCE PAUL REAL

Title

E

SAC

ASAC

Supv.

OO:NY

Agent

NYfile 100-154525

SE

IC

CC

RE: Bureau Memorandum 21-72,
dated 9/12/72

Steno

Clerk

☐ Rotor #:

ACTION DESIRED

☐ Acknowledge☐ Open Case☐ Assign Reassign☐ Prepare lead cards☐ Bring file☐ Prepare tickler☐ Call me☐ Return assignment card☐ Correct☐ Return file☐ Deadline☐ Search and return☐ Deadline passed☐ See me☐ Delinquent☐ Serial #☐ Discontinue☐ Post ☐ Recharge ☐ Return☐ Expedite☐ Send to☐ File☐ Submit new charge out☐ For information☐ Submit report by☐ Handle☐ Type☐ Initial & return☐ Leads need attention☐ Return with explanation or notation as to action taken.

FILE HAS BEEN REVIEWED AND SUBJECT DOES NOT
MEET CRITERIA FOR INCLUSION ON ADEX AS SET
FORTH IN REFERENCED BUREAU MEMORANDUM.

SAC JOHN F. MALONE

See reverse side

Office NEW YORK

GPO : 1971 421-419

1- Bureau
1- New York

Subject, a writer, was last known to be involved in extremist activity in 1970 when he attended a CAP meeting in Atlanta, Ga. He no longer constitutes a danger to the national security within the limitations of SAC Memorandum 21-72.

70 NOV 7 1972

EXT. INT. SEC.